The Fur Trade and the Exploration of America

Castor Canadensis
The Vikings and The Northwest Passage
Figures Lie and Liars Figure

Eratosthenes

Columbus
The First Fur Trader

Jacques_Cartier
Jacques Cartier

Cartier's First Voyage to the New World 1534

QUEBEC MONTREAL

KANATA
Fishing The Grand Banks

Basque Whaling Galleon
Beaver Coat circa 1880
Fashion and the Great War
Beaver Felt Hats
Felting
Felting
Is Your Name Walker, Tucker, Fuller or Waulker

Engraving of Scotswomen singing a waulking song while walking or fulling cloth, c. 1770.
The Mad Hatter
American Colonies 1650
The Dutch

By Alonzo Chapell

Half Moon Replica
Henry Hudson

An oil painting from 1881 by
John Maler Collie
The Hudson

Verrazzano's voyage of 1524
A Local Note
Dutch Settlements and Forts
American Colonies - Consolidating

- New Sweden - 1655
- New Netherlands - 1667
- Louisiana – 1682
- Rupert's Land - 1670
The Tale Tail of the Beaver
The Beaver Wars
Western Frontier-1700

Beaver Hunting Grounds (according to the 1701 Nanfan Treaty)
Fort Duquesne
He started it all

Major G. Washington
A New Player
A Deal to make TRUMP Proud

Thomas Jefferson

Napoleon Bonaparte
10 minute Intermission

Hurry Back!
INTERMISSION

9
INTERMISSION

8

Transcontinental Railroad
Golden Spike
INTERMISSION

7
INTERMISSION

6
INTERMISSION

5
INTERMISSION

4
INTERMISSION

3

THE KING'S HIGHWAY
MILITARY ROAD DURING
THE FRENCH AND INDIAN
AND REVOLUTIONARY WARS.

P.B.H.P.P.
1975
INTERMISSION

2
You are late, you are late, for a very important date
The Journey of the Corps of Discovery
Descending the Columbia River

Charles Marion Russell
A Tragic End

Meriwether Louis
Up the Missouri

Manuel Lisa
John was Here!

Colter, “Crossing the Divide”
by Frank McCarty
The First Mountain Man
When Blackfeet Meet Sioux

C.M. Russell
The Great Pathfinder

“I wanted to be the first to view a country on which the eyes of a white man had never gazed and to follow the course of rivers that run through a new land.”

Jedediah Smith
Jed's Journeys
Fur Trading Companies

Rupert’s Land
Astoria and the American Fur Company

John Jacob Astor
Fort Astoria
Widening the Trail

Wyoming Rendezvous by William Henry Jackson
2009 1837 Financial Panic
What to Pack

**Cooking**
Dutch oven
tin kettle
reflector oven
coffee grinder
tea pot
butcher knife
ladle
tin tableware
water keg(s)
matches

**Clothing**
wool sack coats
rubber coats
cotton dresses
wool pantaloons
buckskin pants
duck trousers
cotton shirts
flannel shirts
cotton socks,
brogans
boots
felt hats
palm-leaf sun hats
green goggles
sunbonnets

**FOOD (3 people)**
flour (600 lbs.)
salt pork (400 lbs.),
coffee (60 lbs.)
baking soda (6 lbs)
1½ bushels corn meal
1½ bushels parched corn
hardtack (70 lbs)
1½ bushel dried beans
3 bushels dried fruit
molasses
vinegar
pepper, salt (30 lbs)
sugar (100 lbs.),
rice (30 lbs), tea (4 lbs.),
lard (200 lbs.)

**Tools-Equipment**
set of augers,
gimlet, ax, hammer,
hoe, plow, shovel,
spade, whetstone,
oxbows, axles,
kingbolts, ox shoes,
spokes, wagon tongue,
heavy ropes, chains.

**Bedding-tenting**
blankets
ground cloths,
pillows
tent
poles
stakes
ropes.

**Weaponry**
rifle, pistol
knife, hatchet,
gunpowder
lead, bullet mold,
powder horn
bullet pouch
holster.

**Handy Item**
surgical instruments, liniments, bandages,
campstool, chamber pot, washbowl,
lanterns, candle molds, tallow, spyglasses,
scissors, needles, pins, thread.
Circle the Wagons
Oregon Trail Obstacles
The Iron Horse

Jupiter- Built in Schenectady

Union Pacific Locomotive 119

May 10, 1969
The Golden Spike
The End