

**2017 HEDS Sexual Assault Climate Survey – Frequency Report
Union College**

		Union College 19% (n=410)		Small Private Institutions 23% (n=33,474)	
		n	%	n	%
Campus Climate					
The data below are from all students who responded to the survey.					
Q1. Below are statements about your views on the general climate at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
Faculty, staff, and administrators respect what students at Union think.	Strongly Disagree	10	2%	446	1%
	Disagree	38	9%	1,961	6%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	33	8%	3,372	10%
	Agree	241	59%	17,541	53%
	Strongly Agree	87	21%	10,069	30%
	Total	409	100%	33,389	100%
Faculty, staff, and administrators at Union are genuinely concerned about students' welfare.	Strongly Disagree	9	2%	310	1%
	Disagree	20	5%	1,247	4%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	47	11%	3,427	10%
	Agree	233	57%	16,053	48%
	Strongly Agree	100	24%	12,339	37%
	Total	409	100%	33,376	100%
Faculty, staff, and administrators on this campus treat students fairly.	Strongly Disagree	9	2%	556	2%
	Disagree	52	13%	2,460	7%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	64	16%	5,393	16%
	Agree	216	53%	16,989	51%
	Strongly Agree	68	17%	7,949	24%
	Total	409	100%	33,347	100%
Students at Union are genuinely concerned about the welfare of other students.	Strongly Disagree	5	1%	371	1%
	Disagree	53	13%	1,980	6%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	97	24%	6,487	19%
	Agree	199	49%	16,579	50%
	Strongly Agree	54	13%	7,923	24%
	Total	408	100%	33,340	100%
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	Strongly Disagree	1	0%	213	1%
	Disagree	11	3%	979	3%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	52	13%	4,197	13%
	Agree	236	58%	17,439	52%
	Strongly Agree	110	27%	10,519	32%
	Total	410	100%	33,347	100%
I feel close to people on this campus.	Strongly Disagree	9	2%	819	2%
	Disagree	29	7%	2,526	8%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	62	15%	5,136	15%
	Agree	192	47%	13,558	41%
	Strongly Agree	118	29%	11,298	34%
	Total	410	100%	33,337	100%
I feel like I am a part of the Union community.	Strongly Disagree	10	2%	966	3%
	Disagree	28	7%	2,589	8%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	77	19%	5,429	16%
	Agree	190	46%	13,743	41%
	Strongly Agree	104	25%	10,607	32%
	Total	409	100%	33,334	100%
I feel safe on this campus.	Strongly Disagree	6	1%	530	2%
	Disagree	23	6%	1,584	5%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	65	16%	4,371	13%
	Agree	214	52%	15,135	45%
	Strongly Agree	100	25%	11,708	35%
	Total	408	100%	33,328	100%
Q2. Below are statements about your views on the extent to which different groups contribute to the general climate at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
The faculty contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly Disagree	2	0%	163	0%
	Disagree	6	1%	646	2%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	36	9%	3,264	10%
	Agree	225	55%	17,511	52%

	Strongly Agree	140	34%	11,798	35%
	Total	409	100%	33,382	100%
The staff contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly Disagree	3	1%	196	1%
	Disagree	14	3%	868	3%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	48	12%	4,229	13%
	Agree	231	56%	17,689	53%
	Strongly Agree	113	28%	10,385	31%
	Total	409	100%	33,367	100%
The administration contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly Disagree	32	8%	1,314	4%
	Disagree	57	14%	3,389	10%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	78	19%	6,905	21%
	Agree	171	42%	14,183	43%
	Strongly Agree	70	17%	7,555	23%
	Total	408	100%	33,346	100%
The students contribute to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly Disagree	6	1%	427	1%
	Disagree	46	11%	1,945	6%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	95	23%	6,028	18%
	Agree	192	47%	16,740	50%
	Strongly Agree	71	17%	8,200	25%
	Total	410	100%	33,340	100%

Q3. Below are statements about your views on Union's response to difficult or dangerous situations. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.

Campus officials do a good job protecting students from harm.	Strongly Disagree	12	3%	755	2%
	Disagree	51	12%	2,679	8%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	100	24%	7,455	22%
	Agree	192	47%	15,286	46%
	Strongly Agree	55	13%	7,156	21%
	Total	410	100%	33,331	100%
If a crisis happened here, I am confident campus officials would handle it well.	Strongly Disagree	27	7%	1,862	6%
	Disagree	65	16%	4,761	14%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	115	28%	8,377	25%
	Agree	154	38%	11,986	36%
	Strongly Agree	49	12%	6,334	19%
	Total	410	100%	33,320	100%
Campus officials respond quickly in difficult situations.	Strongly Disagree	18	4%	1,287	4%
	Disagree	61	15%	3,638	11%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	133	33%	10,381	31%
	Agree	152	37%	12,068	36%
	Strongly Agree	44	11%	5,896	18%
	Total	408	100%	33,270	100%
Campus officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	Strongly Disagree	26	6%	1,428	4%
	Disagree	62	15%	3,717	11%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	132	32%	10,052	30%
	Agree	150	37%	12,512	38%
	Strongly Agree	39	10%	5,545	17%
	Total	409	100%	33,254	100%
There is a good support system at Union for students going through difficult times.	Strongly Disagree	16	4%	1,362	4%
	Disagree	35	9%	3,219	10%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	111	27%	7,556	23%
	Agree	169	41%	13,193	40%
	Strongly Agree	79	19%	7,959	24%
	Total	410	100%	33,289	100%

Q4. Below are statements about your views on sexual assault at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.

I believe that the number of sexual assaults that occur on campus, off campus at an event or program connected with Union, or at a social activity or party near campus is low.	Strongly Disagree	45	11%	2,383	7%
	Disagree	102	25%	6,431	19%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	95	23%	8,472	25%
	Agree	125	31%	11,010	33%
	Strongly Agree	41	10%	5,064	15%
	Total	408	100%	33,360	100%
I do not believe that I or one of my friends is at risk for being sexually assaulted on campus, off campus at an event or program connected with	Strongly Disagree	60	15%	4,490	13%
	Disagree	148	36%	9,044	27%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	59	14%	6,079	18%
	Agree	94	23%	8,458	25%

Union, or at a social activity or party near campus.	Strongly Agree	46	11%	5,281	16%
	Total	407	100%	33,352	100%
I believe that students at Union would intervene if they witnessed a sexual assault.	Strongly Disagree	24	6%	933	3%
	Disagree	62	15%	3,694	11%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	128	31%	8,738	26%
	Agree	137	34%	13,268	40%
	Strongly Agree	57	14%	6,726	20%
	Total	408	100%	33,359	100%
Q5. Below are statements about your views on what might happen if someone were to report a sexual assault to an official at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
Campus officials would take the report seriously.	Strongly Disagree	7	2%	704	2%
	Disagree	30	7%	2,185	7%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	49	12%	4,594	14%
	Agree	201	49%	14,399	43%
	Strongly Agree	122	30%	11,475	34%
	Total	409	100%	33,357	100%
Campus officials would support and protect the person making the report.	Strongly Disagree	12	3%	925	3%
	Disagree	36	9%	2,609	8%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	70	17%	5,955	18%
	Agree	183	45%	13,891	42%
	Strongly Agree	108	26%	9,946	30%
	Total	409	100%	33,326	100%
Campus officials would conduct a careful investigation in order to determine what happened.	Strongly Disagree	13	3%	1,292	4%
	Disagree	46	11%	3,347	10%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	88	22%	7,151	21%
	Agree	183	45%	13,180	40%
	Strongly Agree	78	19%	8,333	25%
	Total	408	100%	33,303	100%
Campus officials would take action against the offender(s).	Strongly Disagree	19	5%	1,939	6%
	Disagree	67	16%	4,053	12%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	115	28%	8,048	24%
	Agree	141	35%	11,471	34%
	Strongly Agree	66	16%	7,782	23%
	Total	408	100%	33,293	100%
Students would support the person making the report.	Strongly Disagree	13	3%	687	2%
	Disagree	54	13%	2,213	7%
	Neither Agree or Disagree	123	30%	7,421	22%
	Agree	154	38%	13,822	42%
	Strongly Agree	62	15%	9,109	27%
	Total	406	100%	33,252	100%
Q6. Have you received information or education from Union about:					
What sexual assault is and how to recognize it?	Yes	385	94%	28,058	84%
	No	12	3%	2,903	9%
	Unsure	12	3%	2,271	7%
	Total	409	100%	33,232	100%
How to report an incident of sexual assault?	Yes	358	88%	23,166	70%
	No	26	6%	5,827	18%
	Unsure	23	6%	4,208	13%
	Total	407	100%	33,201	100%
Union's confidential resources for sexual assault and how to locate them on campus?	Yes	380	94%	22,606	68%
	No	15	4%	6,031	18%
	Unsure	11	3%	4,537	14%
	Total	406	100%	33,174	100%
The procedures for investigating a sexual assault?	Yes	231	56%	14,179	43%
	No	109	27%	12,419	37%
	Unsure	69	17%	6,571	20%
	Total	409	100%	33,169	100%
The actions you can take to help prevent sexual assault, such as bystander intervention, clear communication with a potential partner, or some other action?	Yes	369	90%	26,291	79%
	No	25	6%	4,053	12%
	Unsure	14	3%	2,751	8%
	Total	408	100%	33,095	100%
Q7. Overall, how much do you remember about the information or education from Union about sexual assault? [Students who selected "Yes" to one or more of the questions in Q6 received Q7.]					
	Very Little or None of It	16	4%	2,158	7%

	Some of It	84	21%	8,748	29%
	Most of It	199	49%	13,609	44%
	Almost All or All of It	105	26%	6,089	20%
	Total	404	100%	30,604	100%
Q8. Overall, how helpful did you think the information or education from Union about sexual assault was? [Students who selected "Yes" to one or more of the questions in Q6 received Q8.]					
	Not at All Helpful	23	6%	1,406	5%
	Slightly Helpful	91	23%	8,696	28%
	Helpful	203	50%	14,842	49%
	Very Helpful	87	22%	5,648	18%
	Total	404	100%	30,592	100%
Unwanted Sexual Contact					
The data below are from all students who responded to the survey.					
Q9. Since starting at Union, how often have you experienced the following forms of unwanted sexual contact while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?					
Unwanted verbal behaviors – such as someone making sexual comments about your body; making unwelcome sexual advances, propositions, or suggestions to you; or telling you sexually offensive jokes or kidding about your sex or gender-specific traits	Never	136	33%	14,636	45%
	Rarely	121	30%	8,364	26%
	Sometimes	117	29%	6,801	21%
	Often	21	5%	2,060	6%
	Very Often	11	3%	605	2%
	Total	406	100%	32,466	100%
Unwanted nonverbal behaviors – such as someone sending you sexual emails, texts, or pictures; posting sexual comments about you on blogs or social media; showing you sexually offensive pictures or objects; leering at you or making lewd gestures towards you; or touching him/herself sexually in front of you	Never	283	70%	23,332	72%
	Rarely	72	18%	5,617	17%
	Sometimes	41	10%	2,657	8%
	Often	6	1%	618	2%
	Very Often	2	0%	184	1%
	Total	404	100%	32,408	100%
Unwanted brief physical contact – such as someone briefly groping you, rubbing sexually against you, pinching you, or engaging in any other brief inappropriate or unwelcome touching of your body	Never	181	45%	19,400	60%
	Rarely	104	26%	7,118	22%
	Sometimes	89	22%	4,364	13%
	Often	24	6%	1,184	4%
	Very Often	7	2%	344	1%
	Total	405	100%	32,410	100%
Q10. Who was responsible for this behavior? (Check all that apply) [Students who selected an option other than "Never" for at least one item in Q9 received Q10.]					
	Student(s) from Union	275	96%	14,305	77%
	Student(s) from another institution	67	23%	4,813	26%
	Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrators from Union	6	2%	709	4%
	Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrators from another institution	1	0%	182	1%
	Employer(s)/Supervisor(s) from Union	1	0%	295	2%
	Person or People from the local community	64	22%	5,789	31%
	Other	7	2%	1,428	8%
	Number of Students Who Responded to this Question	286		18,562	
Sexual Assault					
The data below are from all the students who responded to the survey.					
Q11. Since starting at Union, has anyone attempted, but not succeeded in, sexually assaulting you while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?*					
*Please note that the HEDS survey instrument provided its own definition of sexual assault to participants.	Yes	50	12%	2,987	9%
	No	325	80%	28,341	85%
Union College defines sexual assault and other sexual misconduct violations in congruence with NYS Article 129-B, please visit: www.union.edu/titleix	I suspect that someone attempted to sexually assault me, but I am not certain.	33	8%	1,967	6%
	Total	408	100%	33,295	100%
Q12. Who attempted to sexually assault you? (Check all that apply) [Students who selected "Yes" to Q11 received Q12.]					
	Student(s) from Union	46	92%	2,477	84%
	Student(s) from another institution	8	16%	586	20%

	Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrators from Union	0	0%	42	1%
	Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrators from another institution	0	0%	10	0%
	Employer(s)/Supervisor(s) from Union	0	0%	24	1%
	Person or People from the local community	4	8%	417	14%
	Other	2	4%	106	4%
	Number of Students Who Responded to this Question	50		2,941	

Q13. Since starting at Union, have you been sexually assaulted while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?

Students by Class Year and Overall

Freshman/First Year	Yes	8	7%	479	5%
	No	106	91%	8,442	92%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	2	2%	266	3%
	Total	116	100%	9,187	100%
Sophomore	Yes	13	12%	701	9%
	No	92	85%	7,009	88%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	3	3%	299	4%
	Total	108	100%	8,009	100%
Junior	Yes	12	13%	860	11%
	No	78	83%	6,729	85%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	4	4%	336	4%
	Total	94	100%	7,925	100%
Senior	Yes	21	24%	1,095	14%
	No	61	69%	6,591	82%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	6	7%	365	5%
	Total	88	100%	8,051	100%
All Undergraduate Students	Yes	55	13%	3,170	10%
	No	339	83%	28,902	87%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	15	4%	1,274	4%
	Total	409	100%	33,346	100%

Q14. Since starting at Union, how many incidents of sexual assault have you experienced while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar? [Students who selected "Yes" to Q13 received Q14. All other students skipped to the questions on the Bystander Behaviors tab.]

	1	21	38%	1,358	44%
	2	16	29%	910	29%
	3	8	15%	399	13%
	4	1	2%	117	4%
	More than 4	9	16%	337	11%
	Total	55	100%	3,121	100%

Q15/Q16. Please mark how many incidents of sexual assault you have experienced at each of the following locations.

[We combined responses to Q15 and Q16 to show where all the sexual assault incidents that students disclosed in this survey took place.]

On the Union campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	1	34	81%	1,372	64%
	2	4	10%	460	21%
	3	1	2%	140	7%
	4	0	0%	44	2%
	More than 4	3	7%	128	6%
	Total	42	100%	2,144	100%
On the Union campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	1	11	100%	375	72%
	2	0	0%	84	16%
	3	0	0%	27	5%
	4	0	0%	8	2%
	More than 4	0	0%	30	6%
	Total	11	100%	524	100%
In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	1	13	57%	431	61%
	2	6	26%	139	20%
	3	2	9%	55	8%
	4	0	0%	16	2%
	More than 4	2	9%	71	10%
	Total	23	100%	712	100%

Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	1	0	0%	175	67%
	2	0	0%	41	16%
	3	0	0%	11	4%
	4	0	0%	3	1%
	More than 4	0	0%	33	13%
	Total	0	0%	263	100%
Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	1	4	80%	167	71%
	2	1	20%	37	16%
	3	0	0%	5	2%
	4	0	0%	2	1%
	More than 4	0	0%	25	11%
	Total	5	100%	236	100%
Off-campus internship	1	0	0%	30	70%
	2	0	0%	5	12%
	3	0	0%	1	2%
	4	0	0%	2	5%
	More than 4	0	0%	5	12%
	Total	0	0%	43	100%
Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	1	6	75%	593	68%
	2	1	13%	133	15%
	3	1	13%	52	6%
	4	0	0%	16	2%
	More than 4	0	0%	77	9%
	Total	8	100%	871	100%

Details about Incidents of Sexual Assault

The data below are from students who indicated that they had had been sexually assaulted. We asked students who experienced one or more sexual assaults to describe, in detail, one assault. Please note, because the majority of victims of sexual assault experienced more than one assault, this information pertains only to the assault the victims chose to describe.

Q17. How many people sexually assaulted you?

One Person	46	84%	2,448	78%
More than one person.	8	15%	616	20%
I am not sure.	1	2%	94	3%
	Total	55	3,158	100%

Q18. When you were sexually assaulted, which of the following happened?*(Check all that apply)

<p>*Please note that the HEDS survey instrument provided its own definition of sexual assault to participants.</p> <p>Union College defines sexual assault and other sexual misconduct violations in congruence with NYS Article 129-B, please visit: www.union.edu/titleix.</p>	Touching of a sexual nature (kissing you, touching of private parts, grabbing, fondling, rubbing up against you in a sexual way, even if it was over your clothes)	50	91%	2,821	90%
	Oral sex (someone's mouth or tongue making contact with your genitals, or your mouth or tongue making contact with someone else's genitals)	15	27%	788	25%
	Vaginal sex (someone's penis being put in your vagina, or your penis being put into someone else's vagina)	23	42%	1,272	41%
	Anal sex (someone's penis being put in your anus, or your penis being put into someone else's anus)	4	7%	170	5%
	Anal or vaginal penetration with a body part other than a penis or tongue, or by an object, like a bottle or candle	6	11%	243	8%
	Total	55		3,118	

Q19. Did this incident of sexual assault involve:

The other person/people threatening to use physical force against you, or using coercion or intimidation?	Yes	24	44%	1,063	35%
	No	25	45%	1,690	55%
	Unsure	6	11%	321	10%
		Total	55	100%	3,074
The other person/people using physical force against you?	Yes	29	53%	1,409	46%
	No	16	29%	1,312	43%
	Unsure	10	18%	355	12%
		Total	55	100%	3,076
The other person/people drinking alcohol?	Yes	48	87%	2,174	70%
	No	3	5%	688	22%
	Unsure	4	7%	233	8%
		Total	55	100%	3,095
The other person/people using drugs?	Yes	15	27%	568	19%
	No	14	25%	1,491	49%
	Unsure	26	47%	994	33%
		Total	55	100%	3,053

Your drinking alcohol?	Yes	42	76%	1,946	63%
	No	12	22%	1,113	36%
	Unsure	1	2%	38	1%
	Total	55	100%	3,097	100%
Your voluntarily taking or using any drugs other than alcohol?	Yes	2	4%	296	10%
	No	48	89%	2,695	88%
	Unsure	4	7%	77	3%
	Total	54	100%	3,068	100%
Your being given a drug without your knowledge or consent?	Yes	1	2%	148	5%
	No	44	80%	2,506	82%
	Unsure	10	18%	409	13%
	Total	55	100%	3,063	100%
Q20. Were you unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were incapacitated in some way (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, asleep)?					
	Yes	18	33%	1,296	41%
	No	33	60%	1,620	51%
	Unsure	4	7%	237	8%
	Total	55	100%	3,153	100%
Q21. When in your academic career did the sexual assault occur?					
	During the summer before I officially enrolled (summer bridge program, pre-orientation, etc.)	1	2%	28	1%
	During New Student Orientation	0	0%	40	1%
	In my first year	29	54%	1,627	52%
	Summer between my first and second years	3	6%	40	1%
	In my second year	14	26%	737	23%
	Summer between my second and third years	1	2%	45	1%
	In my third year	3	6%	375	12%
	Summer between my third and fourth years	0	0%	23	1%
	In my fourth year	3	6%	102	3%
	Other	0	0%	129	4%
Total	54	100%	3,146	100%	
Q22. Was the person/Were the people who sexually assaulted you affiliated with Union or another college or university? (Check all that apply)					
	Yes, the/at least one person was a student at Union.	44	81%	2,599	83%
	Yes, the/at least one person was a student at another institution.	5	9%	341	11%
	Yes, the/at least one person was a faculty member, staff member, or administrator from Union.	1	2%	40	1%
	Yes, the/at least one person was a faculty member, staff member, or administrator from another institution.	0	0%	5	0%
	The person was/people were not affiliated with Union or another institution.	3	6%	214	7%
	I do not know.	2	4%	95	3%
Total	54		3,139		
Q23. Which of the following describes your relationship with the person/people who sexually assaulted you at the time of the assault? (Check all that apply)					
	Stranger	19	35%	892	28%
	Non-romantic friend or acquaintance	28	51%	1,806	57%
	Casual date or hookup	13	24%	604	19%
	Current romantic partner	4	7%	213	7%
	Ex-romantic partner	3	5%	238	8%
	College professor/instructor	0	0%	14	0%
	College staff member	0	0%	16	1%
	College administrator	0	0%	5	0%
	Employer/Supervisor	0	0%	11	0%
	Coworker	0	0%	35	1%
	Family Member	0	0%	8	0%
	Other	2	4%	131	4%
Total	55		3,148		
Q24. What was the sex of the person/people who sexually assaulted you?					
	Female	1	2%	249	8%
	Male	54	98%	2,835	90%
	Both males and females	0	0%	45	1%
	I do not know.	0	0%	22	1%
Total	55	100%	3,151	100%	
Q15/Q25. Where did the sexual assault occur? [We combined responses from Q15 and Q25 to show where incidents of sexual assault occurred.]					

	On the Union campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	33	62%	1,821	58%
	On the Union campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	5	9%	240	8%
	In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	11	21%	375	12%
	Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	0	0%	84	3%
	Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	1	2%	105	3%
	Off-campus internship	0	0%	14	0%
	Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	3	6%	498	16%
	Total	53	100%	3,137	100%
Q27. Were there any bystanders when you were sexually assaulted?					
	Yes	21	38%	1,090	35%
	No	26	47%	1,606	51%
	I am not sure.	8	15%	449	14%
	Total	55	100%	3,145	100%
Q28. Did they intervene? [Students who selected "Yes" to Q27 received Q28.]					
	Yes	4	19%	260	24%
	No	17	81%	830	76%
	Total	21	100%	1,090	100%
Q29. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply)[Students who selected "Yes" to Q28 received Q29.]					
	They stepped in and tried to separate us.	3	75%	170	66%
	They asked me if I needed help.	2	50%	120	46%
	They confronted the person who was/people who were assaulting me.	2	50%	109	42%
	They tried to create a distraction.	2	50%	72	28%
	They asked others to step in with them and try to diffuse the situation.	0	0%	37	14%
	They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	1	25%	25	10%
	Other	0	0%	27	10%
	Number of Students Who Answered this Question	4		259	
Q30. Whom did you tell about the sexual assault? (Check all that apply)					
	No one	4	7%	405	13%
	Close Friend	46	84%	2,474	79%
	Romantic partner	15	27%	756	24%
	Parent or Guardian	13	24%	557	18%
	Other family member	5	9%	277	9%
	Roommate	20	36%	1,075	34%
	Resident Advisor/assistant or other peer advisor	4	7%	221	7%
	Campus Counselor	15	27%	553	18%
	Private counselor	4	7%	239	8%
	Faculty, staff, or administrator from Union	6	11%	415	13%
	Faculty, staff, or administrator from another institution	0	0%	26	1%
	Campus security/safety/police	4	7%	190	6%
	Local police	0	0%	104	3%
	Local or national sexual assault hotline	0	0%	35	1%
	Campus pastor, minister, rabbi, or other clergy	0	0%	29	1%
	Campus sexual assault advocate	1	2%	145	5%
	Campus Title IX or Deputy Coordinator	5	9%	280	9%
	Campus Health Services	7	13%	110	4%
	Other	2	4%	119	4%
	Total	55		3,137	
Q31. What stopped you from telling anyone about the sexual assault? (Check all that apply) [Students who selected "No one" to Q30 received Q31.]					
	I did not think I would be believed.	0	0%	96	24%
	I thought I would be blamed for what happened.	1	25%	117	29%
	I wanted to deal with it on my own.	4	100%	185	46%
	I was ashamed/embarrassed.	1	25%	176	44%
	I was concerned others would find out.	1	25%	89	22%
	I did not recognize it as sexual assault at the time.	3	75%	198	50%
	I did not want the people who did it to get in trouble.	0	0%	93	23%

	I was afraid of retaliation.	0	0%	64	16%
	I did not think others would think it was serious.	0	0%	138	35%
	I thought people would try to tell me what to do.	1	25%	34	9%
	It would feel like I was admitting failure.	0	0%	45	11%
	I did not think others would think it was important.	1	25%	82	21%
	I did not think others would understand.	0	0%	88	22%
	I did not have time to deal with it due to academics, work, etc.	0	0%	89	22%
	I did not know the reporting procedure on campus.	0	0%	38	10%
	I feared I would be punished for infractions or violations (e.g. underage drinking).	0	0%	38	10%
	I did not think campus officials could help.	0	0%	60	15%
	I did not think campus officials would do anything about my report.	0	0%	59	15%
	I feared others would harass me or react negatively to me.	0	0%	81	20%
	I thought nothing would be done.	0	0%	87	22%
	I didn't want others to worry about me.	3	75%	128	32%
	I wanted to forget what happened.	3	75%	182	46%
	Other	0	0%	47	12%
Number of Students Who Responded to this Question		4		400	
Q32. Did you use Union's procedures for making a formal report about the sexual assault? [Students who DID NOT select "No one" to Q30 received Q32.]					
	Yes	4	8%	402	15%
	No	47	92%	2,342	85%
Total		51	100%	2,744	100%
Q33. How satisfied were you with Union's process for making a formal report about sexual assault? [Students who selected "Yes" to Q32 received Q33.]					
	Unsure at this time	0	0%	12	3%
	Very dissatisfied	1	25%	87	22%
	Dissatisfied	1	25%	46	11%
	Neither satisfied or dissatisfied	1	25%	76	19%
	Satisfied	1	25%	118	29%
	Very satisfied	0	0%	62	15%
Total		4	100%	401	100%
Q34. How satisfied were you with Union's response to your report? [Students who selected "Yes" to Q32 received Q34.]					
	Unsure at this time	1	25%	22	5%
	Very dissatisfied	2	50%	104	26%
	Dissatisfied	0	0%	52	13%
	Neither satisfied or dissatisfied	0	0%	51	13%
	Satisfied	1	25%	94	23%
	Very satisfied	0	0%	78	19%
Total		4	100%	401	100%
Bystander Behaviors					
The data below are from students who indicated that they <u>did not</u> experience sexual assault.					
Branch 1 - Students who did not experience sexual assault					
Branch 1, Q1. Since starting at Union, have you observed a situation that you believe was sexual assault?					
	Yes	40	13%	2,049	8%
	No	241	79%	23,109	85%
	I suspect I observed a situation that was sexual assault, but I am not certain.	26	8%	2,081	8%
Total		307	100%	27,239	100%
Branch 1, Q2. Since starting at Union, have you observed a situation that you believe could have led to a sexual assault? [Students who selected "No," "I suspect . . .," or skipped Q1 received Q11.]					
	Yes	77	29%	4,876	19%
	No	151	56%	16,701	66%
	I suspect I observed a situation that was sexual assault, but I am not certain.	40	15%	3,619	14%
Total		268	100%	25,196	100%
Branch 1, Q3. Did you intervene? [The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for Q1, indicating that they believed they had observed a sexual assault.]					
	Yes	28	72%	1,389	68%
	I considered intervening but did not feel safe doing so.	1	3%	165	8%
	I considered intervening but did not feel comfortable doing so.	5	13%	164	8%
	I considered intervening but did not know how to do so.	1	3%	175	9%

	I did not intervene.	4	10%	148	7%
	Total	39	100%	2,041	100%
Branch 1, Q3. Did you intervene? [The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for QII, indicating that they believed they had observed a situation that could have led to a sexual assault.]					
	Yes	39	51%	2,746	56%
	I considered intervening but did not feel safe doing so.	3	4%	350	7%
	I considered intervening but did not feel comfortable doing so.	14	18%	643	13%
	I considered intervening but did not know how to do so.	7	9%	469	10%
	I did not intervene.	13	17%	654	13%
	Total	76	100%	4,862	100%
Branch 1, Q4. How did you intervene? (Check all that apply) [The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for QI and QIII, indicating that they had intervened when they had observed a sexual assault.]					
	I stepped in and separated the people involved in the situation.	19	68%	689	50%
	I asked the person who appeared to be at risk if they needed help.	16	57%	764	55%
	I confronted the person who appeared to be causing the situation.	9	32%	410	30%
	I created a distraction to cause one or more of the people to disengage from the situation.	10	36%	374	27%
	I asked others to step in with me and diffuse the situation.	11	39%	453	33%
	I told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	4	14%	179	13%
	Other	1	4%	74	5%
	Number of Students Who Responded to this Question	28		1,387	
Branch 1, Q4. How did you intervene? (Check all that apply) [The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for QII and QIII, indicating that they had intervened when they had observed a situation that could have led to a sexual assault.]					
	I stepped in and separated the people involved in the situation.	18	46%	1,169	43%
	I asked the person who appeared to be at risk if they needed help.	21	54%	1,457	53%
	I confronted the person who appeared to be causing the situation.	6	15%	536	20%
	I created a distraction to cause one or more of the people to disengage from the situation.	8	21%	817	30%
	I asked others to step in with me and diffuse the situation.	13	33%	835	30%
	I told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	2	5%	197	7%
	Other	1	3%	137	5%
	Number of Student Who Responded to this Question	39		2,744	
Bystander Behaviors					
The data below are from students who indicated that they <u>did not</u> experience sexual assault.					
Branch 2 - Students who a) suspect they were sexually assaulted, b) experienced an attempted sexual assault, or c) suspect they experienced an <u>attempted</u> sexual assault					
Branch 2, Q1. Were there any bystanders during the incident?					
	Yes	14	31%	1,193	40%
	No	19	42%	1,281	43%
	I am not sure.	12	27%	491	17%
	Total	45	100%	2,965	100%
Branch 2, Q2. Did they intervene? [The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" to QI.]					
	Yes	5	36%	490	41%
	No	9	64%	701	59%
	Total	14	100%	1,191	100%
Branch 2, Q3. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply) [The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" to QI and QII.]					
	They stepped in and separated us.	2	40%	310	64%
	They asked me if I needed help.	3	60%	231	47%
	They confronted the person who was assaulting me/was attempting to assault me/I suspect was attempting to assault me.	3	60%	160	33%

	They created a distraction.	3	60%	198	41%
	They asked others to step in with them and diffuse the situation.	0	0%	69	14%
	They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	1	20%	17	3%
	Other	1	20%	26	5%
	Total	5		488	

Demographics

The data below are from all students who responded to the survey.

Q35. What is your college classification for the 2016–2017 Academic Year?

	Freshman/First Year	116	29%	9,219	28%
	Sophomore	108	27%	8,035	24%
	Junior	94	23%	7,943	24%
	Senior	88	22%	8,074	24%
	Graduate Student	0	0%	32	0%
	Other	1	0%	107	0%
	Total	407	100%	33,410	100%

Q36. Thinking about this current academic term, are you a full-time student?

	Yes	406	100%	32,706	98%
	No	2	0%	678	2%
	Total	408	100%	33,384	100%

Q37. What is your gender?

	Man	107	26%	10,312	31%
	Woman	299	73%	22,371	67%
	Fill-in	3	1%	665	2%
	Total	409	100%	33,348	100%

Q38. What is your citizenship status?

	US Citizen	381	94%	31,418	94%
	US Permanent resident but not a US Citizen	8	2%	401	1%
	Not a US Citizen or permanent resident	17	4%	1,527	5%
	Total	406	100%	33,346	100%

Q39. Are you Hispanic or Latino/a?

	Yes	35	9%	3,322	10%
	No	370	91%	29,928	90%
	Total	405	100%	33,250	100%

Q40. Please indicate the race or races with which you identify. (Choose one or more)

	American Indian or Alaska Native	3	1%	670	2%
	Asian	42	11%	3,079	10%
	Black or African American	42	11%	2,348	7%
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2	1%	419	1%
	White	320	82%	27,309	86%
	Total	388		31,721	

Q41. Which of the following best describes where you are currently living?

	Dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	305	75%	23,420	70%
	Fraternity or sorority house (including college-owned housing)	44	11%	999	3%
	Residence (house, apartment, etc.) within walking distance to the institution	51	13%	4,313	13%
	Residence (house, apartment, etc.) farther than walking distance to the institution	6	1%	3,778	11%
	None of the above	2	0%	845	3%
	Total	408	100%	33,355	100%

Q42. Is your housing single gender?

[Students who selected "Dormitory or other campus housing" or "Fraternity or sorority house" to Q41 received Q42.]

	Yes	100	29%	10,721	44%
	No	248	71%	13,619	56%
	Total	348	100%	24,340	100%

Q43. Which term best describes your sexual orientation?

	Asexual	15	4%	1,978	6%
	Bisexual	34	8%	2,339	7%
	Gay	9	2%	585	2%
	Heterosexual	317	78%	24,863	75%
	Lesbian	3	1%	399	1%
	Pansexual	5	1%	707	2%
	Queer	7	2%	638	2%
	Questioning	8	2%	677	2%

	Fill in	9	2%	749	2%
	Total	407	100%	32,935	100%