

**HEDS Sexual Assault Campus Climate Survey
2019 Undergraduate Frequency Report
Union College**

Campus Climate The data below are from all students who responded to the survey.		Union College		Small Institutions	
		All n	%	All n	%
Q1. Below are statements about your views on the general climate at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
Faculty, staff, and administrators respect what students at Union think.	Strongly agree	54	19%	17,135	29%
	Agree	135	48%	31,032	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	44	16%	5,980	10%
	Disagree	38	13%	3,474	6%
	Strongly disagree	13	5%	787	1%
	Total	284	100%	58,408	100%
Faculty, staff, and administrators at Union are genuinely concerned about students' welfare.	Strongly agree	48	17%	20,691	35%
	Agree	145	51%	28,535	49%
	Neither agree nor disagree	48	17%	6,177	11%
	Disagree	35	12%	2,389	4%
	Strongly disagree	8	3%	585	1%
	Total	284	100%	58,377	100%
Faculty, staff, and administrators on this campus treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	38	13%	13,568	23%
	Agree	125	44%	29,699	51%
	Neither agree nor disagree	55	19%	9,609	17%
	Disagree	48	17%	4,462	8%
	Strongly disagree	17	6%	1,005	2%
	Total	283	100%	58,343	100%
Students at Union are genuinely concerned about the welfare of other students.	Strongly agree	51	18%	14,166	24%
	Agree	128	45%	28,908	50%
	Neither agree nor disagree	53	19%	11,084	19%
	Disagree	41	15%	3,488	6%
	Strongly disagree	9	3%	680	1%
	Total	282	100%	58,326	100%
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	Strongly agree	71	25%	17,971	31%
	Agree	157	56%	30,880	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	39	14%	7,324	13%
	Disagree	15	5%	1,769	3%
	Strongly disagree	1	0%	390	1%
	Total	283	100%	58,334	100%
I feel close to people on this campus.	Strongly agree	91	32%	19,739	34%
	Agree	117	41%	23,622	41%
	Neither agree nor disagree	37	13%	8,934	15%
	Disagree	25	9%	4,526	8%
	Strongly disagree	13	5%	1,492	3%
	Total	283	100%	58,313	100%
I feel like I am a part of the Union community.	Strongly agree	76	27%	18,095	31%
	Agree	111	39%	23,975	41%
	Neither agree nor disagree	45	16%	9,691	17%
	Disagree	27	10%	4,804	8%
	Strongly disagree	24	9%	1,749	3%
	Total	283	100%	58,314	100%
I feel safe on this campus.	Strongly agree	50	18%	20,261	35%
	Agree	116	41%	26,733	46%
	Neither agree nor disagree	59	21%	7,597	13%
	Disagree	46	16%	2,786	5%
	Strongly disagree	12	4%	916	2%
	Total	283	100%	58,293	100%
Q2. Below are statements about your views on the extent to which different groups contribute to the general climate at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
The faculty contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly agree	88	31%	20,010	34%
	Agree	150	53%	30,956	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	28	10%	5,821	10%
	Disagree	16	6%	1,293	2%
	Strongly disagree	1	0%	298	1%
	Total	283	100%	58,378	100%
The staff contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly agree	68	24%	18,079	31%
	Agree	142	50%	31,038	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	53	19%	7,292	13%
	Disagree	16	6%	1,570	3%
	Strongly disagree	4	1%	366	1%
	Total	283	100%	58,345	100%

The administration contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly agree	35	12%	12,888	22%
	Agree	85	30%	24,571	42%
	Neither agree nor disagree	63	22%	12,376	21%
	Disagree	65	23%	6,085	10%
	Strongly disagree	36	13%	2,392	4%
	Total	284	100%	58,312	100%
The students contribute to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly agree	42	15%	14,686	25%
	Agree	140	50%	29,113	50%
	Neither agree nor disagree	61	22%	10,343	18%
	Disagree	33	12%	3,374	6%
	Strongly disagree	7	3%	759	1%
	Total	283	100%	58,275	100%
Q3. Below are statements about your views on Union's response to difficult or dangerous situations. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
Campus officials do a good job protecting students from harm.	Strongly agree	26	9%	12,353	21%
	Agree	82	29%	26,505	45%
	Neither agree nor disagree	73	26%	13,257	23%
	Disagree	65	23%	4,840	8%
	Strongly disagree	36	13%	1,423	2%
	Total	282	100%	58,378	100%
If a crisis happened here, I am confident campus officials would handle it well.	Strongly agree	17	6%	10,677	18%
	Agree	55	19%	20,767	36%
	Neither agree nor disagree	67	24%	14,932	26%
	Disagree	76	27%	8,549	15%
	Strongly disagree	68	24%	3,441	6%
	Total	283	100%	58,366	100%
Campus officials respond quickly in difficult situations.	Strongly agree	17	6%	10,068	17%
	Agree	61	22%	20,923	36%
	Neither agree nor disagree	101	36%	18,539	32%
	Disagree	66	23%	6,407	11%
	Strongly disagree	37	13%	2,312	4%
	Total	282	100%	58,249	100%
Campus officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	Strongly agree	17	6%	9,417	16%
	Agree	61	22%	21,644	37%
	Neither agree nor disagree	78	28%	17,982	31%
	Disagree	80	29%	6,614	11%
	Strongly disagree	44	16%	2,565	4%
	Total	280	100%	58,222	100%
There is a good support system at Union for students going through difficult times.	Strongly agree	36	13%	13,456	23%
	Agree	77	27%	22,897	39%
	Neither agree nor disagree	76	27%	13,096	23%
	Disagree	54	19%	6,135	11%
	Strongly disagree	38	14%	2,696	5%
	Total	281	100%	58,280	100%
Q4. Below are statements about your views on sexual assault at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
I believe that the number of sexual assaults that occur on campus, off campus at an event or program connected with Union, or at a social activity or party near campus is low.	Strongly agree	18	6%	8,517	15%
	Agree	56	20%	18,891	32%
	Neither agree nor disagree	44	16%	14,590	25%
	Disagree	79	28%	11,707	20%
	Strongly disagree	85	30%	4,709	8%
	Total	282	100%	58,414	100%
I do not believe that I or one of my friends is at risk for being sexually assaulted on campus, off campus at an event or program connected with Union, or at a social activity or party near campus.	Strongly agree	23	8%	8,866	15%
	Agree	50	18%	14,557	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	22	8%	10,367	18%
	Disagree	88	31%	16,052	28%
	Strongly disagree	99	35%	8,548	15%
	Total	282	100%	58,390	100%
I believe that students at Union would intervene if they witnessed a sexual assault.	Strongly agree	36	13%	11,597	20%
	Agree	81	29%	23,658	41%
	Neither agree nor disagree	83	29%	15,129	26%
	Disagree	51	18%	6,362	11%
	Strongly disagree	31	11%	1,648	3%
	Total	282	100%	58,394	100%

Q5. Below are statements about your views on what might happen if someone were to report a sexual assault to an official at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.

Campus officials would take the report seriously.	Strongly agree	27	10%	19,424	33%
	Agree	83	29%	25,352	43%
	Neither agree nor disagree	54	19%	8,210	14%
	Disagree	71	25%	3,973	7%
	Strongly disagree	47	17%	1,426	2%
	Total	282	100%	58,385	100%
Campus officials would support and protect the person making the report.	Strongly agree	22	8%	16,868	29%
	Agree	81	29%	24,409	42%
	Neither agree nor disagree	62	22%	10,538	18%
	Disagree	57	20%	4,714	8%
	Strongly disagree	61	22%	1,815	3%
	Total	283	100%	58,344	100%
Campus officials would conduct a careful investigation in order to determine what happened.	Strongly agree	22	8%	14,167	24%
	Agree	59	21%	22,983	39%
	Neither agree nor disagree	59	21%	12,662	22%
	Disagree	75	27%	6,051	10%
	Strongly disagree	66	24%	2,432	4%
	Total	281	100%	58,295	100%
Campus officials would take action against the offender(s).	Strongly agree	14	5%	13,149	23%
	Agree	51	18%	19,582	34%
	Neither agree nor disagree	59	21%	14,321	25%
	Disagree	82	29%	7,490	13%
	Strongly disagree	76	27%	3,731	6%
	Total	282	100%	58,273	100%
Students would support the person making the report.	Strongly agree	49	17%	16,390	28%
	Agree	124	44%	24,631	42%
	Neither agree nor disagree	62	22%	12,407	21%
	Disagree	32	11%	3,614	6%
	Strongly disagree	14	5%	1,173	2%
	Total	281	100%	58,215	100%

Q6. Have you received information or education from Union about:

What sexual assault is and how to recognize it?	Yes	248	88%	49,847	86%
	No	13	5%	4,677	8%
	Unsure	22	8%	3,739	6%
	Total	283	100%	58,263	100%
	How to report an incident of sexual assault?	Yes	229	81%	41,841
No	31	11%	9,389	16%	
Unsure	22	8%	6,983	12%	
Total	282	100%	58,213	100%	
Union's confidential resources for sexual assault and how to locate them on campus?	Yes	230	82%	40,900	70%
	No	42	15%	9,714	17%
	Unsure	10	4%	7,544	13%
	Total	282	100%	58,158	100%
The procedures for investigating a sexual assault?	Yes	121	43%	26,156	45%
	No	123	44%	20,652	36%
	Unsure	37	13%	11,326	20%
	Total	281	100%	58,134	100%
The actions you can take to help prevent sexual assault, such as bystander intervention, clear communication with a potential partner, or some other action?	Yes	216	76%	46,936	81%
	No	44	16%	6,548	11%
	Unsure	23	8%	4,514	8%
	Total	283	100%	57,998	100%

Q7. Overall, how much do you remember about the information or education from Union about sexual assault?

[Students who selected "Yes" to one or more of the questions in Q6 received Q7.]

Almost all or all of it	70	26%	10,980	20%
Most of it	119	44%	24,278	45%
Some of it	59	22%	15,139	28%
Very little or none of it	21	8%	3,624	7%
Total	269	100%	54,021	100%

Q8. Overall, how helpful did you think the information or education from Union about sexual assault was?

[Students who selected "Yes" to one or more of the questions in Q6 received Q8.]

Very helpful	33	12%	10,536	20%
Helpful	76	28%	25,899	48%
Slightly helpful	119	44%	15,130	28%
Not at all helpful	40	15%	2,436	5%
Total	268	100%	54,001	100%

Unwanted Sexual Contact The data below are from all students who responded to the survey.	Union College		Small Institutions	
	n	%	n	%

Q9. Since starting at Union, how often have you experienced the following forms of unwanted sexual contact while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with

Unwanted verbal behaviors – such as someone making sexual comments about your body; making unwelcome sexual advances, propositions, or suggestions to you; or telling you sexually offensive jokes or kidding about your sex or gender-specific traits	Never	91	32%	26,063	45%
	Rarely	64	23%	14,552	25%
	Sometimes	82	29%	12,018	21%
	Often	33	12%	3,738	7%
	Very often	13	5%	1,063	2%
	Total	283	100%	57,434	100%
Unwanted nonverbal behaviors – such as someone sending you sexual emails, texts, or pictures; posting sexual comments about you on blogs or social media; showing you sexually offensive pictures or objects; leering at you or making lewd gestures towards you; or touching him/herself sexually in front of you	Never	176	62%	40,951	71%
	Rarely	61	22%	9,986	17%
	Sometimes	34	12%	4,872	9%
	Often	6	2%	1,173	2%
	Very often	5	2%	366	1%
	Total	282	100%	57,348	100%
Unwanted brief physical contact – such as someone briefly groping you, rubbing sexually against you, pinching you, or engaging in any other brief inappropriate or unwelcome touching of your body	Never	115	41%	33,650	59%
	Rarely	54	19%	12,531	22%
	Sometimes	73	26%	8,207	14%
	Often	29	10%	2,232	4%
	Very often	13	5%	699	1%
	Total	284	100%	57,319	100%

Q10. Who was responsible for this behavior? (Check all that apply)

[Students who selected an option other than "Never" for at least one item in Q9 received Q10.]

Student(s) from this institution	189	95%	26,621	85%
Student(s) from another institution	38	19%	9,364	30%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from this institution	12	6%	1,410	5%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from another institution	1	1%	343	1%
Employer(s)/supervisor(s) at this institution	2	1%	573	2%
Person or people from the local community	38	19%	8,166	26%
Other	5	3%	1,075	3%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	200		31,189	

Sexual Assault The data below are from all students who responded to the survey.	Union College		Small Institutions	
	n	%	n	%

Q11. Since starting at Union, has anyone attempted, but not succeeded in, sexually assaulting you while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?

**Please note that the HEDS survey instrument provided its own definition of sexual assault to participants. Union College defines sexual assault and other sexual misconduct violations in congruence with NYS Article 129-B, please visit: www.union.edu/titleix	Yes	61	21%	5,588	10%
	No	199	70%	49,135	84%
	I suspect that someone attempted to sexually assault me, but I am not certain.	25	9%	3,598	6%
	Total	285	100%	58,321	100%

Q12. Who attempted to sexually assault you? (Check all that apply)

[Students who selected "Yes" to Q11 received Q12.]

Student(s) from this institution	55	92%	4,627	84%
Student(s) from another institution	7	12%	1,167	21%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from this institution	1	2%	71	1%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from another institution	0	0%	23	0%
Employer(s)/supervisor(s) at this institution	0	0%	37	1%
Person or people from the local community	4	7%	738	13%
Other	2	3%	203	4%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	60		5,516	

Q13. Since starting at Union, have you been sexually assaulted while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?

Students by Class Year and Overall

Freshman/First Year	Yes	9	11%	872	5%
	No	68	84%	14,835	92%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	4	5%	498	3%
	Total	81	100%	16,205	100%
Sophomore	Yes	17	25%	1,374	10%
	No	47	68%	12,339	87%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	5	7%	545	4%
	Total	69	100%	14,258	100%
Junior	Yes	10	13%	1,600	12%
	No	62	81%	11,584	84%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	5	7%	605	4%
	Total	77	100%	13,789	100%
Senior	Yes	11	20%	2,079	15%
	No	36	66%	11,169	80%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	8	15%	653	5%
	Total	55	100%	13,901	100%
All Undergraduate Students	Yes	49	17%	5,977	10%
	No	214	75%	50,093	86%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	22	8%	2,314	4%
	Total	285	100%	58,384	100%

Q14. Since starting at Union, how many incidents of sexual assault have you experienced while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?

[Students who selected "Yes" to Q13 received Q14. All other students skipped to the questions on the Bystander Behaviors tab.]

1	16	33%	2,485	42%
2	19	39%	1,770	30%
3	6	12%	786	13%
4	1	2%	232	4%
more than 4	7	14%	625	11%
Total	49	100%	5,898	100%

Q15/Q16. Please mark how many incidents of sexual assault you have experienced at each of the following locations.

[We combined responses to Q15 and Q16 to show where all the sexual assault incidents that students disclosed in this survey took place.]

On the Union campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	1	21	62%	2,540	63%
	2	9	27%	902	23%
	3	0	0%	278	7%
	4	1	3%	78	2%
	more than 4	3	9%	218	5%
	Total	34	100%	4,016	100%
On the Union campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	1	5	71%	705	71%
	2	0	0%	163	16%
	3	1	14%	52	5%
	4	0	0%	13	1%
	more than 4	1	14%	61	6%
	Total	7	100%	994	100%
In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	1	10	44%	783	61%
	2	4	17%	253	20%
	3	0	0%	91	7%
	4	2	9%	24	2%
	more than 4	7	30%	138	11%
	Total	23	100%	1,289	100%
Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	1	1	50%	378	66%
	2	0	0%	97	17%
	3	0	0%	31	5%
	4	0	0%	5	1%
	more than 4	1	50%	63	11%
	Total	2	100%	574	100%
Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	1	2	50%	334	70%
	2	0	0%	77	16%
	3	0	0%	14	3%
	4	1	25%	6	1%
	more than 4	1	25%	45	10%
	Total	4	100%	476	100%

Off-campus internship	1	0	0%	51	65%
	2	0	0%	10	13%
	3	0	0%	4	5%
	4	0	0%	3	4%
	more than 4	0	0%	11	14%
Total	0	0%	79	100%	
Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	1	5	100%	1,095	67%
	2	0	0%	273	17%
	3	0	0%	109	7%
	4	0	0%	25	2%
	more than 4	0	0%	141	9%
Total	5	100%	1,643	100%	

Details about Incidents of Sexual Assault The data below are from students who indicated that they had been sexually assaulted. We asked students who had experienced one or more sexual assaults to describe, in detail, one assault. Please note, because the majority of victims of sexual assault experienced	Union College		Small Institutions	
	All		All	
	n	%	n	%

One person	33	67%	4,544	76%
More than one person	13	27%	1,234	21%
I am not sure.	3	6%	172	3%
Total	49	100%	5,950	100%

Q18. When you were sexually assaulted, which of the following happened? (Check all that apply)

**Please note that the HEDS survey instrument provided its own definition of sexual assault to participants. Union College defines sexual assault and other sexual misconduct violations in congruence with NYS Article 129-B, please visit: www.union.edu/titleix	Touching of a sexual nature (kissing you, touching of private parts, grabbing, fondling, rubbing up against you in a sexual way, even if it was over your clothes)	47	96%	5,309	90%
	Oral sex (someone's mouth or tongue making contact with your genitals, or your mouth or tongue making contact with someone else's genitals)	14	29%	1,512	26%
	Vaginal sex (someone's penis being put in your vagina, or your penis being put into someone else's vagina)	20	41%	2,411	41%
	Anal sex (someone's penis being put in your anus, or your penis being put into someone else's anus)	3	6%	324	6%
	Anal or vaginal penetration with a body part other than a penis or tongue, or by an object, like a bottle or candle	3	6%	450	8%
	Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	49		5,880	

Q19. Did this incident of sexual assault involve:

The other person/people threatening to use physical force against you, or using coercion or intimidation?	Yes	12	25%	1,987	34%
	No	32	65%	3,246	56%
	Unsure	5	10%	602	10%
	Total	49	100%	5,835	100%
The other person/people using physical force against you?	Yes	20	41%	2,628	45%
	No	21	43%	2,542	44%
	Unsure	8	16%	663	11%
	Total	49	100%	5,833	100%
The other person/people drinking alcohol?	Yes	40	82%	4,105	70%
	No	6	12%	1,272	22%
	Unsure	3	6%	486	8%
	Total	49	100%	5,863	100%
The other person/people using drugs?	Yes	14	29%	1,117	19%
	No	18	38%	2,698	47%
	Unsure	16	33%	1,957	34%
	Total	48	100%	5,772	100%
Your drinking alcohol?	Yes	35	71%	3,696	63%
	No	14	29%	2,087	36%
	Unsure	0	0%	76	1%
	Total	49	100%	5,859	100%
Your voluntarily taking or using any drugs other than alcohol?	Yes	5	10%	607	11%
	No	41	85%	5,044	87%
	Unsure	2	4%	157	3%
	Total	48	100%	5,808	100%
Your being given a drug without your knowledge or consent?	Yes	1	2%	280	5%
	No	36	75%	4,786	83%
	Unsure	11	23%	734	13%
	Total	48	100%	5,800	100%

Q20. Were you unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were incapacitated in some way (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, asleep)?			
Yes	19	39%	2,439 41%
No	27	55%	3,052 52%
Unsure	3	6%	439 7%
Total	49	100%	5,930 100%
Q21. When in your academic career did the sexual assault occur?			
During the summer before I officially enrolled (summer bridge program, pre-orientation, etc.)	0	0%	44 1%
During new student orientation	0	0%	79 1%
In my first year	32	67%	3,104 53%
Summer between my first and second years	0	0%	70 1%
In my second year	12	25%	1,380 23%
Summer between my second and third years	0	0%	69 1%
In my third year	3	6%	680 12%
Summer between my third and fourth years	0	0%	47 1%
In my fourth year	1	2%	192 3%
Other	0	0%	249 4%
Total	48	100%	5,914 100%
Q22. Was the person/Were the people who sexually assaulted you affiliated with Union or another college or university? (Check all that apply)			
Yes, the/at least one person was a student at Union.	45	92%	4,765 81%
Yes, the/at least one person was a student at another institution.	5	10%	703 12%
Yes, the/at least one person was a faculty member, staff member, or administrator from Union.	0	0%	59 1%
Yes, the/at least one person was a faculty member, staff member, or administrator from another institution.	0	0%	14 0%
The person was/people were not affiliated with Union or another institution.	2	4%	438 7%
I do not know.	0	0%	191 3%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	49		5,907
Q23. Which of the following describes your relationship with the person/people who sexually assaulted you at the time of the assault? (Check all that apply)			
Casual date or hookup	10	20%	1,283 22%
College administrator	0	0%	9 0%
College professor/instructor	0	0%	31 1%
College staff member	0	0%	25 0%
Coworker	0	0%	64 1%
Current romantic partner	3	6%	366 6%
Employer/supervisor	0	0%	19 0%
Ex-romantic partner	2	4%	469 8%
Family member	0	0%	14 0%
Nonromantic friend or acquaintance	27	55%	3,205 54%
Stranger	22	45%	1,735 29%
Other	3	6%	273 5%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	49		5,917
Q24. What was the sex of the person/people who sexually assaulted you?			
Female	1	2%	493 8%
Male	48	98%	5,305 89%
Both males and females	0	0%	94 2%
I do not know.	0	0%	39 1%
Total	49	100%	5,931 100%
Q15/Q25. Where did the sexual assault occur?			
<i>[We combined responses from Q15 and Q25 to show where incidents of sexual assault occurred.]</i>			
On the Union campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	28	57%	3,405 58%
On the Union campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	4	8%	450 8%
In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	13	27%	645 11%
Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	0	0%	209 4%
Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	2	4%	229 4%
Off-campus internship	0	0%	24 0%
Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	2	4%	943 16%
Total	49	100%	5,905 100%

Q27. Were there any bystanders when you were sexually assaulted?				
Yes	22	45%	2,087	35%
No	20	41%	2,962	50%
I am not sure.	7	14%	870	15%
Total	49	100%	5,919	100%

Q28. Did they intervene? <i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q27 received Q28.]</i>				
Yes	3	14%	499	24%
No	19	86%	1,585	76%
Total	22	100%	2,084	100%

Q29. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply) <i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q28 received Q29.]</i>				
They stepped in and tried to separate us.	2	67%	321	64%
They asked me if I needed help.	1	33%	228	46%
They confronted the person who was/people who were assaulting me.	2	67%	203	41%
They tried to create a distraction.	2	67%	136	27%
They asked others to step in with them and try to diffuse the situation.	0	0%	66	13%
They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	0	0%	36	7%
Other	0	0%	50	10%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	3		498	

Q30. Whom did you tell about the sexual assault? (Check all that apply)				
No one	3	6%	708	12%
Close friend	44	90%	4,756	81%
Romantic partner	9	18%	1,442	24%
Parent or guardian	10	20%	1,129	19%
Other family member	3	6%	532	9%
Roommate	8	16%	1,992	34%
Resident advisor/assistant or other peer advisor	2	4%	421	7%
Campus counselor	6	12%	1,030	17%
Private counselor	3	6%	530	9%
Faculty, staff, or administrator from Union	6	12%	821	14%
Faculty, staff, or administrator from another institution	0	0%	42	1%
Campus security/safety/police	1	2%	304	5%
Local police	0	0%	172	3%
Local or national sexual assault hotline	2	4%	80	1%
Campus pastor, minister, rabbi, or other clergy	0	0%	52	1%
Campus sexual assault advocate	1	2%	309	5%
Campus Title IX Coordinator or Deputy Coordinator	7	14%	656	11%
Campus health services	2	4%	226	4%
Other	0	0%	217	4%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	49		5,900	

Q31. What stopped you from telling anyone about the sexual assault? (Check all that apply) <i>[Students who selected "No one" to Q30 received Q31.]</i>				
I did not think I would be believed.	1	33%	174	25%
I thought I would be blamed for what happened.	1	33%	198	28%
I wanted to deal with it on my own.	2	67%	312	45%
I was ashamed/embarrassed.	1	33%	299	43%
I was concerned others would find out.	2	67%	141	20%
I did not recognize it as sexual assault at the time.	2	67%	354	51%
I did not want the people who did it to get in trouble.	0	0%	155	22%
I was afraid of retaliation.	0	0%	111	16%
I did not think others would think it was serious.	2	67%	248	35%
I thought people would try to tell me what to do.	0	0%	62	9%
It would feel like I was admitting failure.	0	0%	81	12%
I did not think others would think it was important.	1	33%	135	19%
I did not think others would understand.	1	33%	158	23%
I did not have time to deal with it due to academics, work, etc.	1	33%	157	22%
I did not know the reporting procedure on campus.	0	0%	61	9%
I feared I would be punished for infractions or violations (e.g., underage drinking).	1	33%	79	11%
I did not think campus officials could help.	2	67%	105	15%
I did not think campus officials would do anything about my report.	0	0%	107	15%
I feared others would harass me or react negatively to me.	0	0%	127	18%
I thought nothing would be done.	1	33%	156	22%
I didn't want others to worry about me.	1	33%	221	32%
I wanted to forget it happened.	1	33%	322	46%
Other	0	0%	85	12%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	3		699	

Q32. Did you use Union's procedures for making a formal report about the sexual assault? <i>[Students who DID NOT select "No one" to Q30 received Q32.]</i>				
Yes	3	7%	783	15%
No	43	94%	4,435	85%
Total	46	100%	5,218	100%

Q33. How satisfied were you with Union's process for making a formal report about sexual assault?				
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q32 received Q33.]</i>				
Very satisfied	0	0%	113	15%
Satisfied	0	0%	224	29%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	0	0%	148	19%
Dissatisfied	2	67%	83	11%
Very dissatisfied	1	33%	183	23%
Unsure at this time	0	0%	31	4%
Total	3	100%	782	100%

Q34. How satisfied were you with Union's response to your report?				
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q32 received Q34.]</i>				
Very satisfied	0	0%	141	18%
Satisfied	0	0%	173	22%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	0	0%	117	15%
Dissatisfied	2	67%	107	14%
Very dissatisfied	1	33%	204	26%
Unsure at this time	0	0%	39	5%
Total	3	100%	781	100%

Bystander Behaviors	Union College		Small Institutions	
	All	%	All	%
The data below are from students who indicated that they <u>had not</u> experienced sexual assault.	n	%	n	%

Branch 1 - Students who did not experience sexual assault

Branch 1, Q1. Since starting at Union, have you observed a situation that you believe was sexual assault?

Yes	27	15%	3,704	8%
No	142	77%	39,665	84%
I suspect I observed a situation that was sexual assault, but I am not certain.	16	9%	3,697	8%
Total	185	100%	47,066	100%

Branch 1, Q2. Since starting at Union, have you observed a situation that you believe could have led to a sexual assault?

[Students who selected "No," "I suspect . . .," or skipped Q1 received Q11.]

Yes	35	22%	8,236	19%
No	85	54%	28,839	67%
I suspect I observed a situation that could have led to a sexual assault, but I am not certain.	38	24%	6,285	15%
Total	158	100%	43,360	100%

Branch 1, Q3. Did you intervene?

[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for Q1, indicating that they believed they had observed a sexual assault.]

Yes	18	67%	2,566	70%
I considered intervening but did not feel safe doing so.	2	7%	289	8%
I considered intervening but did not feel comfortable doing so.	3	11%	299	8%
I considered intervening but did not know how to do so.	1	4%	288	8%
I did not intervene.	3	11%	252	7%
Total	27	100%	3,694	100%

Branch 1, Q3. Did you intervene?

[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for Q11, indicating that they believed they had observed a situation that could have led to a sexual assault.]

Yes	17	50%	4,752	58%
I considered intervening but did not feel safe doing so.	3	9%	600	7%
I considered intervening but did not feel comfortable doing so.	6	18%	1,053	13%
I considered intervening but did not know how to do so.	4	12%	773	9%
I did not intervene.	4	12%	1,036	13%
Total	34	100%	8,214	100%

Branch 1, Q4. How did you intervene? (Check all that apply)

[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for Q1 and Q11, indicating that they had intervened when they had observed a sexual assault.]

I stepped in and separated the people involved in the situation.	7	39%	1,302	51%
I asked the person who appeared to be at risk if they needed help.	8	44%	1,424	56%
I confronted the person who appeared to be causing the situation.	4	22%	740	29%
I created a distraction to cause one or more of the people to disengage from the situation.	3	17%	707	28%
I asked others to step in with me and diffuse the situation.	7	39%	873	34%
I told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	3	17%	334	13%
Other	1	6%	131	5%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	18		2,560	

Branch 1, Q4. How did you intervene? (Check all that apply)				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for QII and QIII, indicating that they had intervened when they had observed a situation that could have led to a sexual assault.]</i>				
I stepped in and separated the people involved in the situation.	6	38%	2,016	42%
I asked the person who appeared to be at risk if they needed help.	12	75%	2,599	55%
I confronted the person who appeared to be causing the situation.	3	19%	885	19%
I created a distraction to cause one or more of the people to disengage from the situation.	4	25%	1,419	30%
I asked others to step in with me and diffuse the situation.	7	44%	1,497	32%
I told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	0	0%	334	7%
Other	1	6%	228	5%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	16		4,744	
Branch 2 - Students who a) suspect they were sexually assaulted, b) experienced an attempted sexual assault, or c) suspect they experienced an attempted sexual assault				
Branch 2, Q1. Were there any bystanders during the incident?				
Yes	19	38%	2,188	41%
No	22	44%	2,293	43%
I am not sure.	9	18%	917	17%
Total	50	100%	5,398	100%
Branch 2, Q2. Did they intervene?				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" to QI.]</i>				
Yes	5	26%	950	44%
No	14	74%	1,235	57%
Total	19	100%	2,185	100%
Branch 2, Q3. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply)				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" to QI and QII.]</i>				
They stepped in and separated us.	4	80%	607	64%
They asked me if I needed help.	2	40%	469	50%
They confronted the person who was assaulting me/was attempting to assault me/I suspect was attempting to assault me.	2	40%	293	31%
They created a distraction.	3	60%	381	40%
They asked others to step in with them and diffuse the situation.	0	0%	124	13%
They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	0	0%	44	5%
Other	0	0%	57	6%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	5		946	
Demographics				
The data below are from all students who responded to the survey.			Union College	
			Small Institutions	
			All	
			All	
			n	
			%	
			n	
			%	
Q35. What is your college classification for the 2018–2019 Academic Year?				
<i>[Note: A few students at undergraduate institutions reported being graduate students, and we show that data here.]</i>				
Freshman/First Year	81	29%	16,259	28%
Sophomore	69	24%	14,313	25%
Junior	77	27%	13,830	24%
Senior	55	19%	13,947	24%
Graduate Student	0	0%	33	0%
Other	1	0%	140	0%
Total	283	100%	58,522	100%
Q36. Thinking about this current academic term, are you a full-time student?				
Yes	284	100%	57,194	98%
No	1	0%	1,229	2%
Total	285	100%	58,423	100%
Q37. What is your gender?				
Man	87	31%	17,821	31%
Woman	192	68%	39,411	68%
Nonbinary, please specify	5	2%	1,168	2%
Total	284	100%	58,400	100%
Q38. Are you transgender?				
Yes	2	1%	342	1%
No	283	99%	24,045	99%
Total	285	100%	24,387	100%
Q39. What is your citizenship status?				
U.S. citizen	262	93%	54,787	94%
U.S. permanent resident but not a U.S. citizen	3	1%	726	1%
Not a U.S. citizen or permanent resident	17	6%	2,842	5%
Total	282	100%	58,355	100%
Q40. Are you Hispanic or Latino/a?				
Yes	20	7%	6,136	11%
No	261	93%	52,092	90%
Total	281	100%	58,228	100%
Q41. Please indicate the race or races with which you identify. (Choose one or more)				
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	1%	1,151	2%
Asian	35	13%	5,901	11%
Black or African American	25	9%	4,258	8%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	3	1%	696	1%
White	226	82%	47,389	85%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	274		55,598	

Q42. Which of the following best describes where you are currently living?			
Dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	203	72%	40,761 70%
Fraternity or sorority house (including college-owned housing)	31	11%	1,679 3%
Residence (house, apartment, etc.) <i>within</i> walking distance to the institution	42	15%	7,581 13%
Residence (house, apartment, etc.) <i>farther than</i> walking distance to the institution	4	1%	6,852 12%
None of the above	3	1%	1,514 3%
Total	283	100%	58,387 100%
Q43. Is your housing single gender?			
<i>[Students who selected "Dormitory or other campus housing" or "Fraternity or sorority house" to Q42 received Q43.]</i>			
Yes	58	25%	18,111 43%
No	175	75%	24,187 57%
Total	233	100%	42,298 100%
Q44. Which term best describes your sexual orientation?			
Asexual	9	3%	3,264 6%
Bisexual	32	12%	4,802 8%
Gay	5	2%	1,040 2%
Heterosexual	212	76%	42,717 74%
Lesbian	3	1%	810 1%
Pansexual	9	3%	1,280 2%
Queer	2	1%	1,167 2%
Questioning	4	1%	1,286 2%
Fill in	3	1%	1,227 2%
Total	279	100%	57,593 100%
Race/ethnicity calculated by HEDS based on responses to Q39, Q40, and Q41			
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0%	98 0%
Asian	17	6%	2,676 5%
Black or African American	12	4%	2,471 4%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0	0%	106 0%
White	204	72%	41,251 70%
Hispanic or Latino/a	20	7%	5,814 10%
Not a U.S. citizen or permanent resident	17	6%	2,842 5%
Two or more races	8	3%	2,597 4%
Unknown	7	3%	761 1%
Total	285	100%	58,616 100%