



HEDS Sexual Assault Campus Climate Survey 2021 Undergraduate Frequency Report Union College

Campus Climate

The data below are from all students who responded to the survey.

		Union		Small Institutions	
		n	%	n	%
Q1. Below are statements about your views on the general climate at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
Faculty, staff, and administrators respect what students at Union think.	Strongly agree	88	24%	14,531	29%
	Agree	206	57%	26,526	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	43	12%	5,067	10%
	Disagree	19	5%	2,957	6%
	Strongly disagree	8	2%	702	1%
	Total	364	100%	49,783	100%
Faculty, staff, and administrators at Union are genuinely concerned about students' welfare.	Strongly agree	93	26%	17,194	35%
	Agree	205	56%	24,460	49%
	Neither agree nor disagree	37	10%	5,361	11%
	Disagree	19	5%	2,206	4%
	Strongly disagree	10	3%	534	1%
	Total	364	100%	49,755	100%
Faculty, staff, and administrators on this campus treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	69	19%	11,479	23%
	Agree	186	51%	25,268	51%
	Neither agree nor disagree	69	19%	8,234	17%
	Disagree	33	9%	3,868	8%
	Strongly disagree	7	2%	880	2%
	Total	364	100%	49,729	100%
Students at Union are genuinely concerned about the welfare of other students.	Strongly agree	71	20%	12,756	26%
	Agree	170	47%	24,629	50%
	Neither agree nor disagree	81	22%	8,897	18%
	Disagree	28	8%	2,837	6%
	Strongly disagree	14	4%	593	1%
	Total	364	100%	49,712	100%
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	Strongly agree	91	25%	15,266	31%
	Agree	210	58%	26,430	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	44	12%	6,219	13%
	Disagree	12	3%	1,496	3%
	Strongly disagree	7	2%	313	1%
	Total	364	100%	49,724	100%
I feel close to people on this campus.	Strongly agree	107	29%	16,866	34%
	Agree	146	40%	20,299	41%
	Neither agree nor disagree	64	18%	7,407	15%
	Disagree	37	10%	3,859	8%
	Strongly disagree	10	3%	1,277	3%
	Total	364	100%	49,708	100%
I feel like I am a part of the Union community.	Strongly agree	106	29%	15,203	31%
	Agree	152	42%	20,524	41%
	Neither agree nor disagree	68	19%	8,334	17%
	Disagree	27	7%	4,160	8%
	Strongly disagree	10	3%	1,487	3%
	Total	363	100%	49,708	100%
I feel safe on this campus.	Strongly agree	69	19%	16,882	34%
	Agree	187	52%	23,095	46%
	Neither agree nor disagree	67	18%	6,500	13%
	Disagree	29	8%	2,458	5%
	Strongly disagree	11	3%	748	2%
	Total	363	100%	49,683	100%
Q2. Below are statements about your views on the extent to which different groups contribute to the general climate at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
The faculty contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly agree	114	31%	17,159	34%
	Agree	195	54%	26,264	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	44	12%	4,910	10%
	Disagree	8	2%	1,158	2%
	Strongly disagree	2	1%	252	1%
	Total	363	100%	49,743	100%



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		Union		Small Institutions	
		n	%	n	%
The staff contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly agree	106	29%	15,720	32%
	Agree	192	53%	26,254	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	50	14%	6,061	12%
	Disagree	10	3%	1,353	3%
	Strongly disagree	4	1%	326	1%
	Total	362	100%	49,714	100%
The administration contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly agree	64	18%	10,704	22%
	Agree	179	49%	20,645	42%
	Neither agree nor disagree	71	20%	10,762	22%
	Disagree	27	7%	5,380	11%
	Strongly disagree	21	6%	2,195	4%
	Total	362	100%	49,686	100%
The students contribute to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union.	Strongly agree	73	20%	13,079	26%
	Agree	192	53%	24,875	50%
	Neither agree nor disagree	68	19%	8,406	17%
	Disagree	20	6%	2,673	5%
	Strongly disagree	9	2%	596	1%
	Total	362	100%	49,629	100%
Q3. Below are statements about your views on Union's response to difficult or dangerous situations. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
Campus officials do a good job protecting students from harm.	Strongly agree	39	11%	10,346	21%
	Agree	146	40%	22,495	45%
	Neither agree nor disagree	108	30%	11,442	23%
	Disagree	48	13%	4,266	9%
	Strongly disagree	21	6%	1,296	3%
	Total	362	100%	49,845	100%
If a crisis happened here, I am confident campus officials would handle it well.	Strongly agree	40	11%	8,879	18%
	Agree	102	28%	17,571	35%
	Neither agree nor disagree	104	29%	12,792	26%
	Disagree	79	22%	7,509	15%
	Strongly disagree	36	10%	3,087	6%
	Total	361	100%	49,838	100%
Campus officials respond quickly in difficult situations.	Strongly agree	36	10%	8,413	17%
	Agree	103	28%	17,752	36%
	Neither agree nor disagree	141	39%	15,914	32%
	Disagree	59	16%	5,570	11%
	Strongly disagree	23	6%	2,082	4%
	Total	362	100%	49,731	100%
Campus officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	Strongly agree	27	7%	7,801	16%
	Agree	112	31%	18,243	37%
	Neither agree nor disagree	139	38%	15,511	31%
	Disagree	59	16%	5,865	12%
	Strongly disagree	25	7%	2,290	5%
	Total	362	100%	49,710	100%
There is a good support system at Union for students going through difficult times.	Strongly agree	48	13%	11,020	22%
	Agree	160	44%	19,463	39%
	Neither agree nor disagree	89	25%	11,054	22%
	Disagree	48	13%	5,672	11%
	Strongly disagree	17	5%	2,543	5%
	Total	362	100%	49,752	100%
Q4. Below are statements about your views on sexual assault at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
I believe that the number of sexual assaults that occur on campus, off campus at an event or program connected with Union, or at a social activity or party near campus is low.	Strongly agree	28	8%	6,947	14%
	Agree	66	18%	15,877	32%
	Neither agree nor disagree	67	19%	12,589	25%
	Disagree	105	29%	10,231	21%
	Strongly disagree	96	27%	4,224	8%
	Total	362	100%	49,868	100%
I do not believe that I or one of my friends is at risk for being	Strongly agree	26	7%	7,247	15%



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		Union		Small Institutions	
		All		All	
		n	%	n	%
sexually assaulted on campus, off campus at an event or program connected with Union, or at a social activity or party near campus.	Agree	63	17%	12,229	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	51	14%	8,805	18%
	Disagree	112	31%	13,896	28%
	Strongly disagree	110	30%	7,679	15%
	Total	362	100%	49,856	100%
I believe that students at Union would intervene if they witnessed a sexual assault.	Strongly agree	44	12%	9,791	20%
	Agree	119	33%	20,725	42%
	Neither agree nor disagree	110	30%	12,770	26%
	Disagree	69	19%	5,214	10%
	Strongly disagree	20	6%	1,339	3%
	Total	362	100%	49,839	100%
Q5. Below are statements about your views on what might happen if someone were to report a sexual assault to an official at Union. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
Campus officials would take the report seriously.	Strongly agree	75	21%	15,675	31%
	Agree	155	43%	21,658	43%
	Neither agree nor disagree	72	20%	7,421	15%
	Disagree	40	11%	3,686	7%
	Strongly disagree	20	6%	1,399	3%
	Total	362	100%	49,839	100%
Campus officials would support and protect the person making the report.	Strongly agree	57	16%	13,675	27%
	Agree	156	43%	20,917	42%
	Neither agree nor disagree	88	24%	9,245	19%
	Disagree	40	11%	4,255	9%
	Strongly disagree	21	6%	1,717	3%
	Total	362	100%	49,809	100%
Campus officials would conduct a careful investigation in order to determine what happened.	Strongly agree	50	14%	11,508	23%
	Agree	141	39%	19,551	39%
	Neither agree nor disagree	89	25%	11,069	22%
	Disagree	59	16%	5,400	11%
	Strongly disagree	22	6%	2,234	4%
	Total	361	100%	49,762	100%
Campus officials would take action against the offender(s).	Strongly agree	50	14%	10,515	21%
	Agree	95	26%	16,342	33%
	Neither agree nor disagree	113	31%	12,474	25%
	Disagree	68	19%	6,835	14%
	Strongly disagree	36	10%	3,575	7%
	Total	362	100%	49,741	100%
Students would support the person making the report.	Strongly agree	75	21%	14,467	29%
	Agree	153	42%	21,516	43%
	Neither agree nor disagree	94	26%	9,969	20%
	Disagree	29	8%	2,777	6%
	Strongly disagree	11	3%	965	2%
	Total	362	100%	49,694	100%
Q6. Have you received information or education from Union about:					
What sexual assault is and how to recognize it?	Yes	318	88%	43,368	87%
	No	21	6%	3,514	7%
	Unsure	22	6%	2,949	6%
	Total	361	100%	49,831	100%
How to report an incident of sexual assault?	Yes	300	83%	36,961	74%
	No	31	9%	7,154	14%
	Unsure	31	9%	5,673	11%
	Total	362	100%	49,788	100%
Union's confidential resources for sexual assault and how to locate them on campus?	Yes	295	82%	36,355	73%
	No	33	9%	7,359	15%
	Unsure	33	9%	6,019	12%
	Total	361	100%	49,733	100%
The procedures for investigating a sexual assault?	Yes	194	54%	23,957	48%
	No	87	24%	16,324	33%
	Unsure	81	22%	9,432	19%



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		All		All	
		n	%	n	%
Total		362	100%	49,713	100%
The actions you can take to help prevent sexual assault, such as bystander intervention, clear communication with a potential partner, or some other action?	Yes	305	84%	41,069	83%
	No	28	8%	4,935	10%
	Unsure	29	8%	3,586	7%
	Total	362	100%	49,590	100%
Q7. Overall, how much do you remember about the information or education from Union about sexual assault?					
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to one or more of the questions in Q6 received Q7.]</i>					
Almost all or all of it		78	22%	9,720	21%
Most of it		138	39%	21,240	46%
Some of it		113	32%	12,808	27%
Very little or none of it		23	7%	2,906	6%
Total		352	100%	46,674	100%
Q8. Overall, how helpful did you think the information or education from Union about sexual assault was?					
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to one or more of the questions in Q6 received Q8.]</i>					
Very helpful		50	14%	9,431	20%
Helpful		171	49%	22,322	48%
Slightly helpful		116	33%	12,806	27%
Not at all helpful		15	4%	2,104	5%
Total		352	100%	46,663	100%
Q9. Since starting at Union, how often have you experienced the following forms of unwanted sexual contact while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?					
Unwanted verbal behaviors – such as someone making sexual comments about your body; making unwelcome sexual advances, propositions, or suggestions to you; or telling you sexually offensive jokes or kidding about your sex or gender-specific traits	Never	150	41%	22,976	46%
	Rarely	66	18%	12,404	25%
	Sometimes	90	25%	10,322	21%
	Often	43	12%	3,123	6%
	Very often	14	4%	870	2%
	Total	363	100%	49,695	100%
Unwanted nonverbal behaviors – such as someone sending you sexual emails, texts, or pictures; posting sexual comments about you on blogs or social media; showing you sexually offensive pictures or objects; leering at you or making lewd gestures towards you; or touching him/herself sexually in front of you	Never	219	60%	35,192	71%
	Rarely	85	23%	8,704	18%
	Sometimes	45	12%	4,349	9%
	Often	7	2%	1,057	2%
	Very often	7	2%	337	1%
	Total	363	100%	49,639	100%
Unwanted brief physical contact – such as someone briefly groping you, rubbing sexually against you, pinching you, or engaging in any other brief inappropriate or unwelcome touching of your body	Never	181	50%	29,215	59%
	Rarely	69	19%	10,681	22%
	Sometimes	72	20%	7,158	14%
	Often	28	8%	1,943	4%
	Very often	13	4%	589	1%
	Total	363	100%	49,586	100%
Q10. Who was responsible for this behavior? (Check all that apply)					
<i>[Students who selected an option other than "Never" for at least one item in Q9 received Q10.]</i>					
Student(s) from this institution		217	92%	24,523	86%
Student(s) from another institution		39	16%	8,322	29%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from this institution		16	7%	1,318	5%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from another institution		0	0%	316	1%
Employer(s)/supervisor(s) at this institution		0	0%	542	2%
Person or people from the local community		80	34%	7,485	26%
Other		2	1%	947	3%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question		237		28,579	



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		Union		Small Institutions	
		n	%	n	%
Q11. Since starting at Union, has anyone attempted, but not succeeded in, sexually assaulting you while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?					
**Please note that the HEDS survey instrument provided its own definition of sexual assault to participants. Union College defines sexual assault and other sexual misconduct violations in congruence with NYS Article 129-B, please visit: www.union.edu/titleix	Yes	52	14%	4,814	10%
	No	275	76%	41,921	84%
	I suspect that someone attempted to sexually assault me, but I am not certain.	37	10%	3,056	6%
	Total	364	100%	49,791	100%
Q12. Who attempted to sexually assault you? (Check all that apply)					
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q11 received Q12.]</i>					
Student(s) from this institution		48	96%	4,057	85%
Student(s) from another institution		3	6%	959	20%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from this institution		0	0%	63	1%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from another institution		0	0%	19	0%
Employer(s)/supervisor(s) at this institution		0	0%	25	1%
Person or people from the local community		6	12%	623	13%
Other		0	0%	165	3%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question		50		4,762	
Q13. Since starting at Union, have you been sexually assaulted while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?					
Students by Class Year and Overall					
Freshman/First Year	Yes	4	4%	770	5%
	No	88	93%	13,022	92%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	3	3%	431	3%
	Total	95	100%	14,223	100%
Sophomore	Yes	14	12%	1,243	10%
	No	96	84%	10,616	86%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	4	4%	469	4%
	Total	114	100%	12,328	100%
Junior	Yes	11	14%	1,411	12%
	No	65	82%	9,828	84%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	3	4%	514	4%
	Total	79	100%	11,753	100%
Senior	Yes	28	37%	1,799	16%
	No	39	51%	8,992	79%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	9	12%	541	5%
	Total	76	100%	11,332	100%
All Undergraduate Students	Yes	57	16%	5,271	11%
	No	288	79%	42,598	85%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	19	5%	1,966	4%
	Total	364	100%	49,835	100%
Q14. Since starting at Union, how many incidents of sexual assault have you experienced while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?					



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		All		All	
		n	%	n	%
[Students who selected "Yes" to Q13 received Q14. All other students skipped to the questions on the Bystander Behaviors tab.]					
1		16	29%	2,189	42%
2		17	31%	1,579	30%
3		9	16%	707	14%
4		2	4%	200	4%
more than 4		11	20%	540	10%
Total		55	100%	5,215	100%
Q15/Q16. Please mark how many incidents of sexual assault you have experienced at each of the following locations.					
[We combined responses to Q15 and Q16 to show where all the sexual assault incidents that students disclosed in this survey took place.]					
On the Union campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	1	24	57%	2,284	64%
	2	13	31%	826	23%
	3	3	7%	255	7%
	4	0	0%	56	2%
	more than 4	2	5%	175	5%
	Total	42	100%	3,596	100%
On the Union campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	1	5	83%	631	72%
	2	1	17%	139	16%
	3	0	0%	43	5%
	4	0	0%	9	1%
	more than 4	0	0%	49	6%
	Total	6	100%	871	100%
In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	1	12	40%	658	62%
	2	7	23%	201	19%
	3	5	17%	63	6%
	4	1	3%	15	1%
	more than 4	5	17%	117	11%
	Total	30	100%	1,054	100%
Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	1	3	75%	310	65%
	2	1	25%	84	18%
	3	0	0%	30	6%
	4	0	0%	4	1%
	more than 4	0	0%	47	10%
	Total	4	100%	475	100%
Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	1	1	33%	305	72%
	2	0	0%	67	16%
	3	1	33%	13	3%
	4	0	0%	5	1%
	more than 4	1	33%	36	8%
	Total	3	100%	426	100%
Off-campus internship	1	0	0%	38	59%
	2	0	0%	9	14%
	3	0	0%	5	8%
	4	0	0%	2	3%
	more than 4	0	0%	10	16%
	Total	0	0%	64	100%
Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	1	4	50%	999	66%
	2	4	50%	270	18%



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		All		All	
		n	%	n	%
	3	0	0%	97	6%
	4	0	0%	21	1%
	more than 4	0	0%	120	8%
	Total	8	100%	1,507	100%
Q17. How many people sexually assaulted you?					
One person		32	57%	3,953	75%
More than one person		22	39%	1,140	22%
I am not sure.		2	4%	152	3%
Total		56	100%	5,245	100%
Q18. When you were sexually assaulted, which of the following happened? (Check all that apply)					
Touching of a sexual nature (kissing you, touching of private parts, grabbing, fondling, rubbing up		53	95%	4,676	90%
Oral sex (someone's mouth or tongue making contact with your genitals, or your mouth or tongue		13	23%	1,317	25%
Vaginal sex (someone's penis being put in your vagina, or your penis being put into someone's		21	38%	2,126	41%
Anal sex (someone's penis being put in your anus, or your penis being put into someone else's		3	5%	295	6%
Anal or vaginal penetration with a body part other than a penis or tongue, or by an object, like a		1	2%	417	8%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question		56		5,185	
Q19. Did this incident of sexual assault involve:					
The other person/people threatening to use physical force against you, or using coercion or intimidation?	Yes	16	28%	1,814	35%
	No	39	68%	2,850	55%
	Unsure	2	4%	533	10%
	Total	57	100%	5,197	100%
The other person/people using physical force against you?	Yes	29	51%	2,312	45%
	No	24	42%	2,296	44%
	Unsure	4	7%	577	11%
	Total	57	100%	5,185	100%
The other person/people drinking alcohol?	Yes	50	88%	3,566	68%
	No	5	9%	1,179	23%
	Unsure	2	4%	468	9%
	Total	57	100%	5,213	100%
The other person/people using drugs?	Yes	21	37%	995	19%
	No	17	30%	2,426	47%
	Unsure	19	33%	1,718	33%
	Total	57	100%	5,139	100%
Your drinking alcohol?	Yes	46	81%	3,216	62%
	No	11	19%	1,913	37%
	Unsure	0	0%	73	1%
	Total	57	100%	5,202	100%
Your voluntarily taking or using any drugs other than alcohol?	Yes	16	28%	547	11%
	No	41	72%	4,481	87%
	Unsure	0	0%	144	3%
	Total	57	100%	5,172	100%
Your being given a drug without your knowledge or consent?	Yes	6	11%	257	5%
	No	40	70%	4,268	83%
	Unsure	11	19%	640	12%
	Total	57	100%	5,165	100%
Q20. Were you unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were incapacitated in some way (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, asleep)?					
Yes		25	45%	2,140	41%



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	All		All	
	n	%	n	%
No	28	50%	2,695	52%
Unsure	3	5%	379	7%
Total	56	100%	5,214	100%
Q21. When in your academic career did the sexual assault occur?				
During the summer before I officially enrolled (summer bridge program, pre-orientation, etc.)	0	0%	42	1%
During new student orientation	1	2%	64	1%
In my first year	37	66%	2,778	53%
Summer between my first and second years	0	0%	65	1%
In my second year	12	21%	1,210	23%
Summer between my second and third years	0	0%	65	1%
In my third year	3	5%	570	11%
Summer between my third and fourth years	0	0%	38	1%
In my fourth year	0	0%	168	3%
Other	3	5%	212	4%
Total	56	100%	5,212	100%
Q22. Was the person/Were the people who sexually assaulted you affiliated with Union or another college or university? (Check all that apply)				
Yes, the/at least one person was a student at Union.	53	95%	4,195	81%
Yes, the/at least one person was a student at another institution.	0	0%	589	11%
Yes, the/at least one person was a faculty member, staff member, or administrator from Union.	0	0%	46	1%
Yes, the/at least one person was a faculty member, staff member, or administrator from another	0	0%	15	0%
The person was/people were not affiliated with Union or another institution.	2	4%	403	8%
I do not know.	1	2%	173	3%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	56		5,208	
Q23. Which of the following describes your relationship with the person/people who sexually assaulted you at the time of the assault? (Check all that apply)				
Casual date or hookup	18	32%	1,197	23%
College administrator	0	0%	7	0%
College professor/instructor	0	0%	34	1%
College staff member	0	0%	22	0%
Coworker	0	0%	57	1%
Current romantic partner	3	5%	310	6%
Employer/supervisor	0	0%	11	0%
Ex-romantic partner	2	4%	441	8%
Family member	0	0%	12	0%
Nonromantic friend or acquaintance	25	45%	2,684	52%
Stranger	23	41%	1,501	29%
Other	3	5%	256	5%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	56		5,211	
Q24. What was the sex of the person/people who sexually assaulted you?				
Female	5	9%	455	9%
Male	51	91%	4,655	89%
Both males and females	0	0%	80	2%
I do not know.	0	0%	35	1%
Total	56	100%	5,225	100%
Q15/Q25. Where did the sexual assault occur?				
<i>[We combined responses from Q15 and Q25 to show where incidents of sexual assault occurred.]</i>				
On the Union campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	31	56%	3,043	58%
On the Union campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	1	2%	393	8%



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	All		All	
	n	%	n	%
In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	18	33%	486	9%
Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	0	0%	174	3%
Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	1	2%	215	4%
Off-campus internship	0	0%	17	0%
Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	4	7%	874	17%
Total	55	100%	5,202	100%
Q27. Were there any bystanders when you were sexually assaulted?				
Yes	26	46%	1,844	35%
No	22	39%	2,601	50%
I am not sure.	8	14%	773	15%
Total	56	100%	5,218	100%
Q28. Did they intervene?				
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q27 received Q28.]</i>				
Yes	6	23%	443	24%
No	20	77%	1,398	76%
Total	26	100%	1,841	100%
Q29. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply)				
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q28 received Q29.]</i>				
They stepped in and tried to separate us.	2	33%	277	63%
They asked me if I needed help.	2	33%	194	44%
They confronted the person who was/people who were assaulting me.	2	33%	167	38%
They tried to create a distraction.	3	50%	110	25%
They asked others to step in with them and try to diffuse the situation.	0	0%	55	12%
They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	0	0%	29	7%
Other	0	0%	42	10%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	6		442	
Q30. Whom did you tell about the sexual assault? (Check all that apply)				
No one	6	11%	587	11%
Close friend	44	80%	4,218	81%
Romantic partner	12	22%	1,270	24%
Parent or guardian	9	16%	1,063	20%
Other family member	5	9%	489	9%
Roommate	13	24%	1,689	33%
Resident advisor/assistant or other peer advisor	2	4%	390	8%
Campus counselor	9	16%	919	18%
Private counselor	5	9%	516	10%
Faculty, staff, or administrator from Union	7	13%	769	15%
Faculty, staff, or administrator from another institution	0	0%	33	1%
Campus security/safety/police	0	0%	260	5%
Local police	1	2%	166	3%
Local or national sexual assault hotline	0	0%	87	2%
Campus pastor, minister, rabbi, or other clergy	0	0%	50	1%
Campus sexual assault advocate	2	4%	313	6%
Campus Title IX Coordinator or Deputy Coordinator	8	15%	721	14%
Campus health services	2	4%	212	4%
Other	0	0%	182	4%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	55		5,195	



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	Union		Small Institutions	
	All		All	
	n	%	n	%
Q31. What stopped you from telling anyone about the sexual assault? (Check all that apply)				
<i>[Students who selected "No one" to Q30 received Q31.]</i>				
I did not think I would be believed.	2	33%	155	27%
I thought I would be blamed for what happened.	2	33%	178	31%
I wanted to deal with it on my own.	2	33%	247	43%
I was ashamed/embarrassed.	2	33%	256	44%
I was concerned others would find out.	1	17%	108	19%
I did not recognize it as sexual assault at the time.	2	33%	279	48%
I did not want the people who did it to get in trouble.	0	0%	133	23%
I was afraid of retaliation.	1	17%	107	18%
I did not think others would think it was serious.	2	33%	216	37%
I thought people would try to tell me what to do.	0	0%	55	9%
It would feel like I was admitting failure.	0	0%	70	12%
I did not think others would think it was important.	0	0%	107	18%
I did not think others would understand.	0	0%	141	24%
I did not have time to deal with it due to academics, work, etc.	0	0%	134	23%
I did not know the reporting procedure on campus.	0	0%	48	8%
I feared I would be punished for infractions or violations (e.g., underage drinking).	0	0%	70	12%
I did not think campus officials could help.	0	0%	89	15%
I did not think campus officials would do anything about my report.	2	33%	96	17%
I feared others would harass me or react negatively to me.	0	0%	106	18%
I thought nothing would be done.	0	0%	140	24%
I didn't want others to worry about me.	1	17%	190	33%
I wanted to forget it happened.	0	0%	276	48%
Other	0	0%	69	12%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	6		580	
Q32. Did you use Union's procedures for making a report about the sexual assault?				
<i>[Students who DID NOT select "No one" to Q30 received Q32.]</i>				
Yes	10	20%	757	16%
No	40	80%	3,878	84%
Total	50	100%	4,635	100%
Q33. How satisfied were you with Union's process for making a report about sexual assault?				
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q32 received Q33.]</i>				
Very satisfied	1	10%	104	14%
Satisfied	1	10%	217	29%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	1	10%	140	18%
Dissatisfied	1	10%	82	11%
Very dissatisfied	4	40%	186	25%
Unsure at this time	2	20%	28	4%
Total	10	100%	757	100%
Q34. How satisfied were you with Union's response to your report?				
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q32 received Q34.]</i>				
Very satisfied	2	20%	129	17%
Satisfied	0	0%	168	22%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	1	10%	109	14%
Dissatisfied	1	10%	103	14%
Very dissatisfied	4	40%	210	28%



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	n	%	n	%
Unsure at this time	2	20%	37	5%
Total	10	100%	756	100%
Branch 1 - Students who <u>did not</u> experience sexual assault				
Branch 1, Q1. Since starting at Union, have you observed a situation that you believe was sexual assault?				
Yes	24	9%	3,128	8%
No	206	79%	33,849	85%
I suspect I observed a situation that was sexual assault, but I am not certain.	32	12%	3,062	8%
Total	262	100%	40,039	100%
Branch 1, Q2. Since starting at Union, have you observed a situation that you believe could have led to a sexual assault?				
<i>[Students who selected "No," "I suspect . . .," or skipped Q1 received Q2.]</i>				
Yes	44	18%	6,744	18%
No	151	63%	24,888	67%
I suspect I observed a situation that could have led to a sexual assault, but I am not certain.	43	18%	5,268	14%
Total	238	100%	36,900	100%
Branch 1, Q3. Did you intervene?				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for Q1, indicating that they believed they had observed a sexual assault.]</i>				
Yes	18	75%	2,200	71%
I considered intervening but did not feel safe doing so.	3	13%	254	8%
I considered intervening but did not feel comfortable doing so.	2	8%	249	8%
I considered intervening but did not know how to do so.	1	4%	223	7%
I did not intervene.	0	0%	194	6%
Total	24	100%	3,120	100%
Branch 1, Q3. Did you intervene?				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for Q2, indicating that they believed they had observed a situation that could have led to a sexual assault.]</i>				
Yes	27	61%	4,007	60%
I considered intervening but did not feel safe doing so.	4	9%	485	7%
I considered intervening but did not feel comfortable doing so.	4	9%	856	13%
I considered intervening but did not know how to do so.	5	11%	591	9%
I did not intervene.	4	9%	788	12%
Total	44	100%	6,727	100%
Branch 1, Q4. How did you intervene? (Check all that apply)				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for Q1 and Q3, indicating that they had intervened when they had observed a sexual assault.]</i>				
I stepped in and separated the people involved in the situation.	7	39%	1,098	50%
I asked the person who appeared to be at risk if they needed help.	7	39%	1,229	56%
I confronted the person who appeared to be causing the situation.	4	22%	614	28%
I created a distraction to cause one or more of the people to disengage from the situation.	8	44%	585	27%
I asked others to step in with me and diffuse the situation.	2	11%	767	35%
I told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	4	22%	278	13%
Other	1	6%	109	5%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	18		2,195	
Branch 1, Q4. How did you intervene? (Check all that apply)				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for Q2 and Q3, indicating that they had intervened when they had observed a situation that could have led to a sexual assault.]</i>				
I stepped in and separated the people involved in the situation.	14	52%	1,687	42%
I asked the person who appeared to be at risk if they needed help.	11	41%	2,167	54%
I confronted the person who appeared to be causing the situation.	3	11%	684	17%



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	n	%	n	%
I created a distraction to cause one or more of the people to disengage from the situation.	6	22%	1,170	29%
I asked others to step in with me and diffuse the situation.	5	19%	1,273	32%
I told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	0	0%	262	7%
Other	1	4%	172	4%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	27		3,995	
Branch 2 - Students who a) <u>suspect</u> they were sexually assaulted, b) experienced an <u>attempted</u> sexual assault, or c) <u>suspect</u> they experienced an <u>attempted</u> sexual assault				
Branch 2, Q1. Were there any bystanders during the incident?				
Yes	22	49%	1,884	41%
No	15	33%	1,905	42%
I am not sure.	8	18%	789	17%
Total	45	100%	4,578	100%
Branch 2, Q2. Did they intervene?				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" to Q1.]</i>				
Yes	17	77%	826	44%
No	5	23%	1,057	56%
Total	22	100%	1,883	100%
Branch 2, Q3. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply)				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" to Q1 and Q2.]</i>				
They stepped in and separated us.	13	76%	518	63%
They asked me if I needed help.	10	59%	417	51%
They confronted the person who was assaulting me/was attempting to assault me/I suspect was	6	35%	248	30%
They created a distraction.	2	12%	332	40%
They asked others to step in with them and diffuse the situation.	2	12%	98	12%
They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	0	0%	36	4%
Other	1	6%	47	6%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	17		821	
Q35. What is your college classification for the current academic year?				
<i>[Note: A few students at undergraduate institutions reported being graduate students, and we show that data here.]</i>				
Freshman/First Year	95	26%	14,267	29%
Sophomore	114	31%	12,376	25%
Junior	79	22%	11,793	24%
Senior	76	21%	11,371	23%
Graduate Student	0	0%	17	0%
Other	0	0%	110	0%
Total	364	100%	49,934	100%
Q36. Thinking about this current academic term, are you a full-time student?				
Yes	354	98%	48,882	98%
No	9	2%	969	2%
Total	363	100%	49,851	100%
Q37. How do you attend classes at Union?				
Primarily or entirely on campus	208	58%	8,852	93%
Primarily or entirely online	25	7%	247	3%
Split between on campus and online	128	35%	456	5%
Total	361	100%	9,555	100%
Q38. What is your gender?				
Man	123	34%	14,905	30%



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	All		All	
	n	%	n	%
Woman	236	65%	33,877	68%
Nonbinary, please specify	4	1%	1,055	2%
Total	363	100%	49,837	100%
Q39. Are you transgender?				
Yes	2	1%	490	1%
No	360	99%	33,448	99%
Total	362	100%	33,938	100%
Q40. What is your citizenship status?				
U.S. citizen	330	91%	46,676	94%
U.S. permanent resident but not a U.S. citizen	8	2%	620	1%
Not a U.S. citizen or permanent resident	25	7%	2,507	5%
Total	363	100%	49,803	100%
Q41. Are you Hispanic or Latino/a?				
Yes	34	9%	5,250	11%
No	328	91%	44,350	89%
Total	362	100%	49,600	100%
Q42. Please indicate the race or races with which you identify. (Choose one or more)				
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0%	964	2%
Asian	50	14%	5,352	11%
Black or African American	23	6%	3,784	8%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0	0%	659	1%
White	298	83%	40,239	84%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	358		47,649	
Q43. Which of the following best describes where you are currently living?				
Dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	249	69%	34,969	70%
Fraternity or sorority house (including college-owned housing)	23	6%	1,126	2%
Residence (house, apartment, etc.) <i>within</i> walking distance to the institution	49	14%	6,315	13%
Residence (house, apartment, etc.) <i>farther than</i> walking distance to the institution	27	7%	6,085	12%
None of the above	13	4%	1,326	3%
Total	361	100%	49,821	100%
Q44. Is your housing single gender?				
<i>[Students who selected "Dormitory or other campus housing" or "Fraternity or sorority house" to Q42 received Q43.]</i>				
Yes	72	26%	14,913	41%
No	200	74%	21,060	59%
Total	272	100%	35,973	100%
Q45. Which term best describes your sexual orientation?				
Asexual	7	2%	2,528	5%
Bisexual	42	12%	4,881	10%
Gay	6	2%	927	2%
Heterosexual	271	75%	35,474	72%
Lesbian	3	1%	805	2%
Pansexual	4	1%	1,153	2%
Queer	2	1%	1,108	2%
Questioning	19	5%	1,201	2%
Fill in	5	1%	1,010	2%
Total	359	100%	49,087	100%
Race/ethnicity calculated by HEDS based on responses to Q40, Q41, and Q42				



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	All		All	
	n	%	n	%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0%	93	0%
Asian	24	7%	2,502	5%
Black or African American	13	4%	2,193	4%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0	0%	117	0%
White	254	70%	34,684	69%
Hispanic or Latino/a	30	8%	4,942	10%
Not a U.S. citizen or permanent resident	25	7%	2,507	5%
Two or more races	12	3%	2,375	5%
Unknown	5	1%	626	1%
Total	364	100%	50,039	100%