



**HEDS Sexual Assault Campus Climate Survey
2023 Undergraduate Frequency Report
Union College**

Campus Climate

The data below are from all students who responded to the survey.

		Union College		All Other Baccalaureate Liberal Arts Institutions	
		All		All	
		n	%	n	%
Q1. Below are statements about your views on the general climate at Union College. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
Faculty, staff, and administrators respect what students at Union College think.	Strongly agree	70	20%	2,310	23%
	Agree	204	59%	5,216	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	39	11%	1,242	13%
	Disagree	25	7%	904	9%
	Strongly disagree	6	2%	215	2%
	Total	344	100%	9,887	100%
Faculty, staff, and administrators at Union College are genuinely concerned about students' welfare.	Strongly agree	86	25%	2,566	26%
	Agree	174	51%	4,987	50%
	Neither agree nor disagree	59	17%	1,409	14%
	Disagree	22	6%	735	7%
	Strongly disagree	3	1%	185	2%
	Total	344	100%	9,882	100%
Faculty, staff, and administrators on this campus treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	57	17%	1,836	19%
	Agree	183	53%	4,804	49%
	Neither agree nor disagree	72	21%	2,014	20%
	Disagree	29	8%	981	10%
	Strongly disagree	2	1%	232	2%
	Total	343	100%	9,867	100%
Students at Union College are genuinely concerned about the welfare of other students.	Strongly agree	66	19%	2,496	25%
	Agree	181	53%	4,857	49%
	Neither agree nor disagree	71	21%	1,771	18%
	Disagree	21	6%	604	6%
	Strongly disagree	5	1%	139	1%
	Total	344	100%	9,867	100%
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	Strongly agree	80	23%	2,871	29%
	Agree	202	59%	5,373	54%
	Neither agree nor disagree	53	15%	1,290	13%
	Disagree	9	3%	270	3%
	Strongly disagree	0	0%	70	1%
	Total	344	100%	9,874	100%
I feel close to people on this campus.	Strongly agree	125	36%	3,186	32%
	Agree	153	44%	4,176	42%
	Neither agree nor disagree	37	11%	1,445	15%
	Disagree	16	5%	795	8%
	Strongly disagree	13	4%	274	3%
	Total	344	100%	9,876	100%
I feel like I am a part of the Union College community.	Strongly agree	125	36%	2,715	28%
	Agree	142	41%	4,148	42%
	Neither agree nor disagree	45	13%	1,797	18%
	Disagree	23	7%	899	9%
	Strongly disagree	8	2%	313	3%
	Total	343	100%	9,872	100%
I feel safe on this campus.	Strongly agree	57	17%	2,868	29%
	Agree	141	41%	4,639	47%
	Neither agree nor disagree	85	25%	1,538	16%
	Disagree	51	15%	625	6%
	Strongly disagree	9	3%	191	2%
	Total	343	100%	9,861	100%



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		All		All	
		n	%	n	%
Q2. Below are statements about your views on the extent to which different groups contribute to the general climate at Union College. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
The faculty contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union College.	Strongly agree	81	24%	3,128	32%
	Agree	203	59%	5,249	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	50	15%	1,146	12%
	Disagree	9	3%	282	3%
	Strongly disagree	1	0%	72	1%
	Total	344	100%	9,877	100%
The staff contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union College.	Strongly agree	87	25%	2,962	30%
	Agree	199	58%	5,227	53%
	Neither agree nor disagree	51	15%	1,308	13%
	Disagree	6	2%	302	3%
	Strongly disagree	1	0%	75	1%
	Total	344	100%	9,874	100%
The administration contributes to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union College.	Strongly agree	58	17%	1,612	16%
	Agree	143	42%	3,441	35%
	Neither agree nor disagree	88	26%	2,394	24%
	Disagree	43	13%	1,644	17%
	Strongly disagree	11	3%	773	8%
	Total	343	100%	9,864	100%
The students contribute to a positive and supportive campus climate at Union College.	Strongly agree	74	22%	2,575	26%
	Agree	168	49%	4,875	49%
	Neither agree nor disagree	70	20%	1,703	17%
	Disagree	27	8%	558	6%
	Strongly disagree	4	1%	141	1%
	Total	343	100%	9,852	100%
Q3. Below are statements about your views on Union College's response to difficult or dangerous situations. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
Campus officials do a good job protecting students from harm.	Strongly agree	40	12%	1,510	15%
	Agree	115	34%	3,721	38%
	Neither agree nor disagree	120	35%	2,758	28%
	Disagree	53	15%	1,422	14%
	Strongly disagree	15	4%	443	4%
	Total	343	100%	9,854	100%
If a crisis happened here, I am confident campus officials would handle it well.	Strongly agree	38	11%	1,277	13%
	Agree	86	25%	2,838	29%
	Neither agree nor disagree	98	29%	2,644	27%
	Disagree	91	27%	2,083	21%
	Strongly disagree	30	9%	1,013	10%
	Total	343	100%	9,855	100%
Campus officials respond quickly in difficult situations.	Strongly agree	40	12%	1,328	14%
	Agree	110	32%	3,312	34%
	Neither agree nor disagree	118	35%	3,251	33%
	Disagree	57	17%	1,389	14%
	Strongly disagree	17	5%	534	5%
	Total	342	100%	9,814	100%
Campus officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	Strongly agree	35	10%	1,205	12%
	Agree	126	37%	3,076	31%
	Neither agree nor disagree	121	35%	3,366	34%
	Disagree	43	13%	1,509	15%
	Strongly disagree	16	5%	659	7%
	Total	341	100%	9,815	100%
There is a good support system at Union College for students going through difficult times.	Strongly agree	46	13%	1,631	17%
	Agree	141	41%	3,421	35%
	Neither agree nor disagree	82	24%	2,415	25%
	Disagree	52	15%	1,545	16%
	Strongly disagree	21	6%	812	8%
	Total	342	100%	9,824	100%



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		All		All	
		n	%	n	%
Q4. Below are statements about your views on sexual assault at Union College. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
I believe that the number of sexual assaults that occur on campus, off campus at an event or program connected with Union College, or at a social activity or party near campus is low.	Strongly agree	26	8%	1,026	10%
	Agree	64	19%	2,626	27%
	Neither agree nor disagree	91	27%	2,535	26%
	Disagree	99	29%	2,379	24%
	Strongly disagree	63	18%	1,292	13%
	Total	343	100%	9,858	100%
I do not believe that I or one of my friends is at risk for being sexually assaulted on campus, off campus at an event or program connected with Union College, or at a social activity or party near campus.	Strongly agree	34	10%	1,187	12%
	Agree	59	17%	2,139	22%
	Neither agree nor disagree	59	17%	1,644	17%
	Disagree	112	33%	2,894	29%
	Strongly disagree	79	23%	1,994	20%
	Total	343	100%	9,858	100%
I believe that students at Union College would intervene if they witnessed a sexual assault.	Strongly agree	57	17%	1,860	19%
	Agree	133	39%	4,102	42%
	Neither agree nor disagree	96	28%	2,529	26%
	Disagree	44	13%	1,053	11%
	Strongly disagree	13	4%	300	3%
	Total	343	100%	9,844	100%
Q5. Below are statements about your views on what might happen if someone were to report a sexual assault to an official at Union College. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each.					
Campus officials would take the report seriously.	Strongly agree	65	19%	2,207	22%
	Agree	157	46%	3,903	40%
	Neither agree nor disagree	72	21%	1,898	19%
	Disagree	37	11%	1,229	12%
	Strongly disagree	10	3%	602	6%
	Total	341	100%	9,839	100%
Campus officials would support and protect the person making the report.	Strongly agree	60	18%	1,940	20%
	Agree	152	45%	3,849	39%
	Neither agree nor disagree	84	25%	2,137	22%
	Disagree	31	9%	1,272	13%
	Strongly disagree	14	4%	627	6%
	Total	341	100%	9,825	100%
Campus officials would conduct a careful investigation in order to determine what happened.	Strongly agree	49	14%	1,644	17%
	Agree	127	37%	3,402	35%
	Neither agree nor disagree	102	30%	2,473	25%
	Disagree	46	14%	1,549	16%
	Strongly disagree	16	5%	754	8%
	Total	340	100%	9,822	100%
Campus officials would take action against the offender(s).	Strongly agree	44	13%	1,402	14%
	Agree	97	29%	2,631	27%
	Neither agree nor disagree	104	31%	2,513	26%
	Disagree	64	19%	1,920	20%
	Strongly disagree	31	9%	1,349	14%
	Total	340	100%	9,815	100%
Students would support the person making the report.	Strongly agree	78	23%	3,002	31%
	Agree	165	49%	4,378	45%
	Neither agree nor disagree	73	21%	1,686	17%
	Disagree	18	5%	519	5%
	Strongly disagree	6	2%	227	2%
	Total	340	100%	9,812	100%



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		All		All	
		n	%	n	%
Q6. Have you received information or education from Union College about:					
What sexual assault is and how to recognize it?	Yes	308	90%	8,797	89%
	No	15	4%	547	6%
	Unsure	20	6%	504	5%
	Total	343	100%	9,848	100%
How to report an incident of sexual assault?	Yes	295	86%	7,872	80%
	No	23	7%	1,028	10%
	Unsure	25	7%	942	10%
	Total	343	100%	9,842	100%
Union College's confidential resources for sexual assault and how to locate them on campus?	Yes	298	87%	7,647	78%
	No	22	6%	1,085	11%
	Unsure	21	6%	1,085	11%
	Total	341	100%	9,817	100%
The procedures for investigating a sexual assault?	Yes	220	64%	5,277	54%
	No	78	23%	2,784	28%
	Unsure	44	13%	1,753	18%
	Total	342	100%	9,814	100%
The actions you can take to help prevent sexual assault, such as bystander intervention, clear communication with a potential partner, or some other action?	Yes	289	85%	8,206	84%
	No	28	8%	885	9%
	Unsure	24	7%	712	7%
	Total	341	100%	9,803	100%
Q7. Overall, how much do you remember about the information or education from Union College about sexual assault? <i>[Students who selected "Yes" to one or more of the questions in Q6 received Q7.]</i>					
Almost all or all of it		79	24%	1,958	21%
Most of it		154	46%	4,248	45%
Some of it		80	24%	2,625	28%
Very little or none of it		20	6%	590	6%
Total		333	100%	9,421	100%
Q8. Overall, how helpful did you think the information or education from Union College about sexual assault was? <i>[Students who selected "Yes" to one or more of the questions in Q6 received Q8.]</i>					
Very helpful		49	15%	1,645	17%
Helpful		174	52%	4,362	46%
Slightly helpful		91	27%	2,903	31%
Not at all helpful		19	6%	508	5%
Total		333	100%	9,418	100%
Q9. Since starting at Union College, have you experienced any of the following things while you were (a) on campus ; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union College, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a					
Has a partner ever twisted your arm, thrown something at you that could hurt you, or pushed, grabbed, or slapped you, against your will?	Yes	27	8%	344	7%
	No	294	89%	4,396	91%
	Unsure	11	3%	70	1%
	Total	332	100%	4,810	100%
Has a partner ever prevented you from seeing family or friends, held you captive, stalked you, or verbally threatened to hurt you or your family?	Yes	15	5%	228	5%
	No	314	95%	4,529	94%
	Unsure	3	1%	52	1%
	Total	332	100%	4,809	100%
Has a partner ever kicked you, slammed you against a wall, beaten you up, punched or kicked you, hit you with something that could hurt you, burned or scalded you, choked you, or used or	Yes	6	2%	138	3%
	No	321	97%	4,628	96%
	Unsure	3	1%	42	1%
	Total	330	100%	4,808	100%
Has someone followed you or kept track of your activities in a way that you feel you were in serious danger?	Yes	38	12%	439	9%
	No	274	83%	4,174	87%
	Unsure	17	5%	181	4%
	Total	329	100%	4,794	100%



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	All		All		
	n	%	n	%	
Q10. In your day-to-day life as a student at Union College, how often have the following things happened to you?					
People have sent me unwanted messages asking me to sext.	Never	254	75%	3,467	71%
	Less than once a year	39	11%	583	12%
	A few times a year	33	10%	575	12%
	A few times a month	9	3%	178	4%
	At least once a week	4	1%	47	1%
	Almost every day	1	0%	17	0%
	Total	340	100%	4,867	100%
People have continued to have sexual discussions with me online even after I told them to stop.	Never	285	84%	3,857	79%
	Less than once a year	27	8%	501	10%
	A few times a year	19	6%	334	7%
	A few times a month	6	2%	128	3%
	At least once a week	2	1%	28	1%
	Almost every day	1	0%	15	0%
	Total	340	100%	4,863	100%
People have spread rumors about my sexual behavior online.	Never	275	81%	4,023	83%
	Less than once a year	33	10%	423	9%
	A few times a year	19	6%	281	6%
	A few times a month	9	3%	85	2%
	At least once a week	3	1%	24	0%
	Almost every day	1	0%	24	0%
	Total	340	100%	4,860	100%
People have sent me unwanted messages asking for nude pictures of myself online.	Never	279	82%	3,743	77%
	Less than once a year	25	7%	427	9%
	A few times a year	21	6%	473	10%
	A few times a month	11	3%	151	3%
	At least once a week	2	1%	48	1%
	Almost every day	2	1%	16	0%
	Total	340	100%	4,858	100%
People have shown me unwanted sexual images online.	Never	277	81%	3,634	75%
	Less than once a year	35	10%	514	11%
	A few times a year	14	4%	498	10%
	A few times a month	11	3%	143	3%
	At least once a week	1	0%	38	1%
	Almost every day	2	1%	21	0%
	Total	340	100%	4,848	100%
I have received unwanted sexual SPAM, emails or messages.	Never	266	79%	3,305	68%
	Less than once a year	19	6%	443	9%
	A few times a year	24	7%	588	12%
	A few times a month	17	5%	327	7%
	At least once a week	9	3%	124	3%
	Almost every day	2	1%	55	1%
	Total	337	100%	4,842	100%
Q11. Since starting at Union College, how often have you experienced the following forms of unwanted sexual contact while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with					
Unwanted verbal behaviors – such as someone making sexual comments about your body; making unwelcome sexual advances, propositions, or suggestions to you; or telling you sexually offensive jokes or kidding about your sex or gender-specific traits	Never	173	51%	4,805	49%
	Rarely	68	20%	2,188	22%
	Sometimes	71	21%	1,989	20%
	Often	22	6%	631	6%
	Very often	5	1%	177	2%
	Total	339	100%	9,790	100%
	Unwanted nonverbal behaviors – such as someone showing you sexually offensive pictures or objects; leering at you or making lewd gestures towards you; or touching him/herself sexually in front of you	Never	242	71%	6,957
Rarely		53	16%	1,642	17%
Sometimes		32	9%	872	9%
Often		12	4%	221	2%
Very often		0	0%	80	1%
Total		339	100%	9,772	100%
Unwanted brief physical contact – such as someone briefly groping you, rubbing sexually against you, pinching you, or engaging in any other brief inappropriate or unwelcome touching of your body		Never	195	58%	5,991
	Rarely	68	20%	1,904	19%
	Sometimes	51	15%	1,333	14%
	Often	20	6%	397	4%
	Very often	3	1%	140	1%
	Total	337	100%	9,765	100%



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	All		All	
	n	%	n	%
Q12. Who was responsible for this behavior? (Check all that apply) <i>[Students who selected an option other than "Never" for at least one item in Q11 received Q12.]</i>				
Student(s) from this institution	166	91%	4,501	85%
Student(s) from another institution	31	17%	1,329	25%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from this institution	11	6%	299	6%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from another institution	2	1%	57	1%
Employer(s)/supervisor(s) at this institution	6	3%	113	2%
Person or people from the local community	38	21%	1,271	24%
Other	3	2%	180	3%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	183		5,304	
Q13. Since starting at Union College, has anyone attempted, but not succeeded in, sexually assaulting you while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union College, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?				
Yes	48	14%	906	9%
No	269	79%	8,252	84%
I suspect that someone attempted to sexually assault me, but I am not certain.	23	7%	659	7%
Total	340	100%	9,817	100%
Q14. Who attempted to sexually assault you? (Check all that apply) <i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q13 received Q14.]</i>				
Student(s) from this institution	43	91%	783	87%
Student(s) from another institution	6	13%	143	16%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from this institution	1	2%	20	2%
Faculty member(s), staff member(s), or administrator(s) from another institution	0	0%	8	1%
Employer(s)/supervisor(s) at this institution	0	0%	11	1%
Person or people from the local community	6	13%	110	12%
Other	0	0%	24	3%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	47		897	



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	n	%	n	%	
Q15. Since starting at Union College, have you been sexually assaulted while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union College, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?					
<i>Students Overall and by Class Year</i>					
All Undergraduate Students	Yes	49	14%	1,048	11%
	No	278	82%	8,375	85%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	14	4%	393	4%
	Total	341	100%	9,816	100%
Freshman/First Year	Yes	5	5%	156	6%
	No	82	90%	2,590	92%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	4	4%	66	2%
	Total	91	100%	2,812	100%
Sophomore	Yes	13	13%	220	9%
	No	84	84%	2,064	87%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	3	3%	88	4%
	Total	100	100%	2,372	100%
Junior	Yes	10	12%	243	11%
	No	66	80%	1,783	84%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	6	7%	108	5%
	Total	82	100%	2,134	100%
Senior	Yes	20	33%	360	16%
	No	40	66%	1,719	78%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	1	2%	116	5%
	Total	61	100%	2,195	100%
Other Class Year	Yes	0	0%	10	13%
	No	0	0%	66	86%
	I suspect that I was sexually assaulted, but I am not certain.	0	0%	1	1%
	Total	0	0%	77	100%
Q16. Since starting at Union College, how many incidents of sexual assault have you experienced while you were (a) on campus; (b) off campus at an event or program connected with Union College, including study abroad and internships; or (c) at a social activity or party near campus such as at an apartment, restaurant, or bar?					
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q15 received Q16. All other students skipped to the questions on the Bystander Behaviors tab.]</i>					
	1	17	36%	407	40%
	2	14	30%	294	29%
	3	7	15%	160	16%
	4	3	6%	38	4%
	more than 4	6	13%	127	12%
	Total	47	100%	1,026	100%



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	All		All		
	n	%	n	%	
Q17/18. Please mark how many incidents of sexual assault you have experienced at each of the following locations. <i>[We combined responses to Q17 and Q18 to show where all the sexual assault incidents that students disclosed in this survey took place.]</i>					
On the Union College campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	1	23	74%	466	57%
	2	6	19%	218	27%
	3	2	6%	48	6%
	4	0	0%	17	2%
	more than 4	0	0%	66	8%
	Total	31	100%	815	100%
On the Union College campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	1	3	43%	112	67%
	2	2	29%	28	17%
	3	2	29%	9	5%
	4	0	0%	2	1%
	more than 4	0	0%	15	9%
	Total	7	100%	166	100%
In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	1	11	50%	110	61%
	2	5	23%	34	19%
	3	3	14%	9	5%
	4	0	0%	3	2%
	more than 4	3	14%	24	13%
	Total	22	100%	180	100%
Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	1	1	33%	57	56%
	2	0	0%	26	26%
	3	2	67%	5	5%
	4	0	0%	2	2%
	more than 4	0	0%	11	11%
	Total	3	100%	101	100%
Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	1	3	60%	31	70%
	2	1	20%	5	11%
	3	0	0%	4	9%
	4	1	20%	1	2%
	more than 4	0	0%	3	7%
	Total	5	100%	44	100%
Off-campus internship	1	0	0%	5	38%
	2	0	0%	5	38%
	3	0	0%	0	0%
	4	0	0%	1	8%
	more than 4	0	0%	2	15%
	Total	0	0%	13	100%
Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	1	8	62%	159	65%
	2	2	15%	40	16%
	3	1	8%	14	6%
	4	0	0%	4	2%
	more than 4	2	15%	27	11%
	Total	13	100%	244	100%
Q19. How many people sexually assaulted you?					
One person	30	65%	682	66%	
More than one person	14	30%	318	31%	
I am not sure.	2	4%	36	3%	
Total	46	100%	1,036	100%	



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	All n	%	All n	%	
Q20. When you were sexually assaulted, which of the following happened? (Check all that apply)					
Touching of a sexual nature (kissing you, touching of private parts, grabbing, fondling, rubbing up against you in a sexual way, even if it was over your clothes)	41	89%	895	88%	
Oral sex (someone's mouth or tongue making contact with your genitals, or your mouth or tongue making contact with someone else's genitals)	8	17%	241	24%	
Vaginal sex (someone's penis being put in your vagina, or your penis being put into someone's vagina)	20	43%	376	37%	
Anal sex (someone's penis being put in your anus, or your penis being put into someone else's anus)	2	4%	67	7%	
Anal or vaginal penetration with a body part other than a penis or tongue, or by an object, like a bottle or candle	0	0%	89	9%	
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	46		1,019		
Q21. Did this incident of sexual assault involve:					
The other person/people threatening to use physical force against you, or using coercion or intimidation?	Yes	15	32%	407	40%
	No	29	62%	510	50%
	Unsure	3	6%	100	10%
	Total	47	100%	1,017	100%
The other person/people using physical force against you?	Yes	15	33%	419	41%
	No	26	57%	489	48%
	Unsure	5	11%	104	10%
	Total	46	100%	1,012	100%
The other person/people drinking alcohol?	Yes	38	81%	670	66%
	No	6	13%	276	27%
	Unsure	3	6%	76	7%
	Total	47	100%	1,022	100%
The other person/people using drugs?	Yes	16	35%	232	23%
	No	17	37%	509	50%
	Unsure	13	28%	271	27%
	Total	46	100%	1,012	100%
Your drinking alcohol?	Yes	38	81%	590	58%
	No	8	17%	409	40%
	Unsure	1	2%	22	2%
	Total	47	100%	1,021	100%
Your voluntarily taking or using any drugs other than alcohol?	Yes	5	11%	126	13%
	No	38	84%	849	84%
	Unsure	2	4%	33	3%
	Total	45	100%	1,008	100%
Your being given a drug without your knowledge or consent?	Yes	6	13%	64	6%
	No	29	64%	835	84%
	Unsure	10	22%	101	10%
	Total	45	100%	1,000	100%
Q22. Were you unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were incapacitated in some way (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, asleep)?					
Yes	21	45%	428	41%	
No	21	45%	528	51%	
Unsure	5	11%	77	7%	
Total	47	100%	1,033	100%	



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	All		All	
	n	%	n	%
Q23. When in your academic career did the sexual assault occur?				
During the summer before I officially enrolled (summer bridge program, pre-orientation, etc.)	1	2%	7	1%
During new student orientation	2	4%	15	1%
In my first year	31	63%	587	57%
Summer between my first and second years	0	0%	17	2%
In my second year	7	14%	204	20%
Summer between my second and third years	0	0%	12	1%
In my third year	4	8%	90	9%
Summer between my third and fourth years	0	0%	9	1%
In my fourth year	2	4%	34	3%
Other	2	4%	57	6%
Total	49	100%	1,032	100%
Q24. Was the person/Were the people who sexually assaulted you affiliated with Union College or another college or university? (Check all that apply)				
Yes, the/at least one person was a student at Union College.	43	88%	894	87%
Yes, the/at least one person was a student at another institution.	3	6%	90	9%
Yes, the/at least one person was a faculty member, staff member, or administrator from Union College.	2	4%	15	1%
Yes, the/at least one person was a faculty member, staff member, or administrator from another institution.	0	0%	5	0%
The person was/people were not affiliated with Union College or another	2	4%	49	5%
I do not know.	2	4%	22	2%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	49		1,032	
Q25. Which of the following describes your relationship with the person/people who sexually assaulted you at the time of the assault? (Check all that apply)				
Casual date or hookup	17	35%	315	30%
College administrator	1	2%	9	1%
College professor/instructor	1	2%	8	1%
College staff member	0	0%	12	1%
Coworker	0	0%	18	2%
Current romantic partner	0	0%	58	6%
Employer/supervisor	0	0%	6	1%
Ex-romantic partner	3	6%	128	12%
Family member	0	0%	7	1%
Nonromantic friend or acquaintance	22	45%	499	48%
Stranger	20	41%	238	23%
Other	3	6%	43	4%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	49		1,034	
Q26. What was the gender of the person/people who sexually assaulted you?				
Man	41	84%	404	86%
Woman	7	14%	38	8%
Non-binary or transgender	0	0%	10	2%
Multiple genders	1	2%	13	3%
I do not know	0	0%	7	1%
Total	49	100%	472	100%
Q27. What was the biological sex of the person/people who sexually assaulted you?				
Male	41	84%	478	46%
Female	6	12%	521	50%
Both males and females	0	0%	22	2%
I do not know	2	4%	12	1%
Total	49	100%	1,033	100%



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	Union College		All Other Baccalaureate Liberal Arts Institutions	
	All		All	
	n	%	n	%
Q17/Q28. Where did the sexual assault occur?				
<i>[We combined responses from Q17 and Q28 to show where incidents of sexual assault occurred.]</i>				
On the Union College campus, in a dormitory or other campus housing (not a fraternity or sorority house)	24	52%	720	70%
On the Union College campus, in a nonresidential building or some other location on campus	1	2%	61	6%
In a fraternity or sorority house, on or off campus, including college-owned housing	15	33%	79	8%
Off campus, at another college or university (not study abroad)	0	0%	22	2%
Study abroad, study away, or other off-campus study program	0	0%	25	2%
Off-campus internship	0	0%	0	0%
Off campus, at an apartment, restaurant, bar, or another location nearby	6	13%	120	12%
Total	46	100%	1,027	100%
Q30. Were there any bystanders when you were sexually assaulted?				
Yes	21	45%	342	34%
No	20	43%	512	50%
I am not sure.	6	13%	161	16%
Total	47	100%	1,015	100%
Q31. Did they intervene?				
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q30 received Q31.]</i>				
Yes	4	19%	99	29%
No	17	81%	246	71%
Total	21	100%	345	100%
Q32. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply)				
<i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q30 and Q31 received Q32.]</i>				
They stepped in and tried to separate us.	1	25%	63	64%
They asked me if I needed help.	4	100%	51	52%
They confronted the person who was/people who were assaulting me.	1	25%	34	35%
They tried to create a distraction.	1	25%	25	26%
They asked others to step in with them and try to defuse the situation.	1	25%	15	15%
They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	1	25%	5	5%
Other	0	0%	9	9%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	4		98	
Q33. Whom did you tell about the sexual assault? (Check all that apply)				
No one	6	13%	103	10%
Close friend	39	81%	844	82%
Romantic partner	10	21%	223	22%
Parent or guardian	6	13%	220	21%
Other family member	2	4%	81	8%
Roommate	10	21%	337	33%
Resident advisor/assistant or other peer advisor	2	4%	64	6%
Campus counselor	5	10%	162	16%
Private counselor	7	15%	145	14%
Faculty, staff, or administrator from Union College	2	4%	168	16%
Faculty, staff, or administrator from another institution	0	0%	9	1%
Campus security/safety/police	0	0%	38	4%
Local police	3	6%	17	2%
Local or national sexual assault hotline	0	0%	27	3%
Campus pastor, minister, rabbi, or other clergy	0	0%	8	1%
Campus sexual assault advocate	2	4%	76	7%
Campus Title IX Coordinator or Deputy Coordinator	7	15%	195	19%
Campus health services	6	13%	45	4%
Other	0	0%	30	3%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	48		1,028	



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	n	%	n	%
Q34. What stopped you from telling anyone about the sexual assault? (Check all that apply) <i>[Students who selected "No one" to Q33 received Q34.]</i>				
I did not think I would be believed.	1	17%	14	14%
I thought I would be blamed for what happened.	1	17%	21	21%
I wanted to deal with it on my own.	3	50%	42	42%
I was ashamed/embarrassed.	2	33%	37	37%
I was concerned others would find out.	2	33%	17	17%
I did not recognize it as sexual assault at the time.	2	33%	49	49%
I did not want the people who did it to get in trouble.	1	17%	19	19%
I was afraid of retaliation.	2	33%	15	15%
I did not think others would think it was serious.	3	50%	25	25%
I thought people would try to tell me what to do.	0	0%	10	10%
It would feel like I was admitting failure.	0	0%	16	16%
I did not think others would think it was important.	1	17%	17	17%
I did not think others would understand.	2	33%	16	16%
I did not have time to deal with it due to academics, work, etc.	1	17%	14	14%
I did not know the reporting procedure on campus.	1	17%	5	5%
I feared I would be punished for infractions or violations (e.g., underage drinking).	1	17%	6	6%
I did not think campus officials could help.	0	0%	12	12%
I did not think campus officials would do anything about my report.	0	0%	16	16%
I feared others would harass me or react negatively to me.	1	17%	16	16%
I thought nothing would be done.	1	17%	25	25%
I didn't want others to worry about me.	2	33%	25	25%
I wanted to forget it happened.	1	17%	45	45%
Other	0	0%	9	9%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	6		100	
Q35. Did you use Union College's procedures for making a report about the sexual assault? <i>[Students who DID NOT select "No one" to Q33 received Q35.]</i>				
Yes	7	16%	211	23%
No	36	84%	718	77%
Total	43	100%	929	100%
Q36. How satisfied were you with Union College's process to report the sexual assault? <i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q35 received Q36.]</i>				
Very satisfied	1	14%	15	7%
Satisfied	3	43%	49	23%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	1	14%	41	19%
Dissatisfied	1	14%	34	16%
Very dissatisfied	1	14%	64	30%
Unsure at this time	0	0%	8	4%
Total	7	100%	211	100%
Q37. How satisfied were you with Union College's response to your report? <i>[Students who selected "Yes" to Q35 received Q37.]</i>				
Very satisfied	1	14%	17	8%
Satisfied	2	29%	44	21%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	2	29%	35	17%
Dissatisfied	0	0%	31	15%
Very dissatisfied	1	14%	78	37%
Unsure at this time	1	14%	5	2%
Total	7	100%	210	100%



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	All n	%	All n	%
Branch 1 - Students who <u>did not</u> experience sexual assault or an attempted sexual assault				
Branch 1, Q1. Since starting at Union College, have you observed a situation that you believe was sexual assault?				
Yes	30	12%	598	8%
No	197	77%	6,672	85%
I suspect I observed a situation that was sexual assault, but I am not certain.	28	11%	601	8%
Total	255	100%	7,871	100%
Branch 1, Q2. Since starting at Union College, have you observed a situation that you believe could have led to a sexual assault?				
<i>[Students who selected "No," "I suspect . . .," or skipped Q1 received Q2.]</i>				
Yes	43	19%	992	14%
No	147	66%	5,179	71%
I suspect I observed a situation that could have led to a sexual assault, but I am not certain.	34	15%	1,102	15%
Total	224	100%	7,273	100%
Branch 1, Q3. Did you intervene?				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for Q1 or Q2, indicating that they believed they had observed a sexual assault.]</i>				
Yes	19	63%	402	67%
I considered intervening but did not feel safe doing so.	3	10%	60	10%
I considered intervening but did not feel comfortable doing so.	5	17%	46	8%
I considered intervening but did not know how to do so.	1	3%	53	9%
I did not intervene.	2	7%	37	6%
Total	30	100%	598	100%
Branch 1, Q4. How did you intervene? (Check all that apply)				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" for Q3, indicating that they intervened.]</i>				
I stepped in and separated the people involved in the situation.	9	47%	181	45%
I asked the person who appeared to be at risk if they needed help.	8	42%	214	54%
I confronted the person who appeared to be causing the situation.	5	26%	94	24%
I created a distraction to cause one or more of the people to disengage from the situation.	3	16%	112	28%
I asked others to step in with me and defuse the situation.	5	26%	126	32%
I told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	1	5%	48	12%
Other	0	0%	12	3%
Total	19		399	
Branch 2 - Students who a) <u>suspect</u> they were sexually assaulted, b) experienced an <u>attempted</u> sexual assault, or c) <u>suspect</u> they experienced an <u>attempted</u> sexual assault				
Branch 2, Q1. Were there any bystanders during the incident?				
Yes	12	32%	334	37%
No	16	43%	420	46%
I am not sure.	9	24%	157	17%
Total	37	100%	911	100%
Branch 2, Q2. Did they intervene?				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" to Q1.]</i>				
Yes	4	33%	147	44%
No	8	67%	187	56%
Total	12	100%	334	100%
Branch 2, Q3. How did they intervene? (Check all that apply)				
<i>[The frequencies below are for students who selected "Yes" to Q2.]</i>				
They stepped in and separated us.	4	100%	100	68%
They asked me if I needed help.	2	50%	70	48%
They confronted the person who was assaulting me/was attempting to assault me/I suspect was attempting to assault me.	0	0%	39	27%
They created a distraction.	2	50%	65	45%
They asked others to step in with them and defuse the situation.	1	25%	24	16%
They told someone in a position of authority about the situation.	0	0%	7	5%
Other	0	0%	5	3%
Number of Students Who Responded to This Question	4		146	